

## British Bombers Strike Hard at Emden Sub Base

Drop Tons of High Explosives on Important Seaport

RAF Also Attacks Italian Bases along the Mediterranean

By J. WES GALLAGHER  
LONDON, June 7 (AP)—Hundreds of heavy bombers struck last night at Germany's great naval and submarine base at Emden with tons of high explosives and incendiaries as the RAF shifted its twenty-four hour offensive from the Reich's industries to seaports feeding the battle of the Atlantic.

Another long arm of the RAF bomber command, striking from Mediterranean area bases, stepped up its series of blows at Italian and continental Italy which only two nights ago reached to within fifty miles of Rome.

The Littoria region south of the Italian capital and Naples were Friday night targets of the RAF. Points in Sicily were bombed last night.

Emden is one of the main bases for U-boats harassing United States and British shipping. Naples is the main Axis supply port for armies in Libya and Sicily also is a way station for Axis troops and a base for Axis planes.

**Cut Rommel's Supplies**  
The attack on Naples after a more than three months lull was taken as an indication that Hitler and Mussolini might be trying to hurry reinforcements to Marshal Erwin Rommel's battered north Africa corps.

German air bases in the low countries were attacked in the wide spread night raids which cost the British nine bombers and one fighter. The loss was believed to be far below the dangerous 10 percent which makes operations unprofitable.

The raid on Emden was the seventy-fifth of the war for that city and came a night after the RAF had worked over the neighboring port of Bremen with fire and high explosive bombs. Great fires were left burning at Emden.

**Heaviest Bombers Used**  
The air ministry said a large portion of the planes were four-engined bombers of the Lancaster, Stirling and Halifax types which carry the greatest weight of bombs. Pilots reported "enormous fires in the target area."

One objective was the submarine factory, Nordseewerk. Bombs also were directed to disrupt the flow of iron ore from Scandinavia which passes through Emden to the Dortmund-Ems canal.

The raid followed by just one week the 1,130-bomber holocaust set at Cologne. The RAF confined itself to the statement that "a strong force" of bombers was sent against Emden.

It was understood that while the raiders did not constitute a vast

## Missing Child Found in Woods

BARDSTOWN, Ky., June 7 (AP)—More than thirty hours after she disappeared, four-year-old Teresa Hardin was found by a searching party of Kentuck active militia today in a wood and hilly section of Nelson county, six miles southeast of here. She apparently was unharmed.

Major J. F. Conway said the child was found near a deserted log cabin about a mile from the point where she disappeared at play yesterday while she and her parents were visiting relatives. Her body bore numerous scratches from the heavy undergrowth through which she had wandered and she was almost exhausted, Conway said.

The child is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Marshall Hardin of Louisville. The father, a former U. S. marine, is employed in a defense plant.

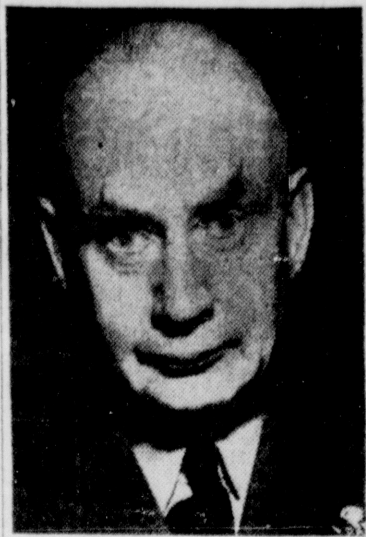
## Anti-Submarine Campaign Driving Axis Craft to Sea, Vinson Asserts

WASHINGTON, June 7 (AP)—In a statement approved by the navy, Chairman Vinson (D-Ga.) of the House naval committee declared tonight that "the anti-submarine warfare organization has now passed through its period of growing pains, is well established and is functioning efficiently."

"The enemy is building more submarines," he said, "but he cannot build them in the proportion we are increasing our means of combating them. The Naval committee has full confidence that we shall defeat the submarine."

At executive sessions last week, Vinson's committee discussed with high naval officers the navy's progress and methods in dealing with

## R.A.F. FERRY CHIEF



Sir F. Bowhill

Playing an unsung role in the air offensive against Hitler is Marshal Sir Frederick Bowhill, pictured in his office in Montreal, where he runs the R. A. F. Ferry Command that has flown many American-built planes to England. A good number of those ships are now dropping their bomb cargoes on cities deep in Germany.

## Wickard Studying Army, Navy Needs For Food in War

Secretary of Agriculture Believes Requirements Can Be Met

WASHINGTON, June 7 (AP)—Secretary of agriculture Wickard today stated the first big job of the government's new wartime food committee would be to determine the quantity of various types of food needed to supply military, civilian, lend-lease and other demands.

"After that," he added, "will come decisions affecting production and allocation."

The committee was created by Donald M. Nelson, war production board chairman, last week to control the production and allocation of the nation's food supply in the interest of the war effort. It is composed of nine members from various agencies of the government.

**Service Men Come First**  
The committee's conclusions as to requirements will indicate whether it may be necessary to restrict civilian supplies of any commodities. The needs of the allied armed forces—American, British, and Russian—will take precedence over those of civilians.

While Secretary Wickard made no predictions, agriculture department food experts said that plentiful supplies of most items seemed assured for the time being. They emphasized that much depended, of course, on this year's crops.

In determining total requirements, the food committee will not have to start from scratch. Wickard will lay before it estimates of needs used by his department in drafting this year's farm program calling for the largest output of food in the nation's history.

The department's estimate was made last January. It is possible, Wickard said, that some revisions may have to be made. The Army and the Navy and the Lend-Lease administration—the latter speaking for the British and Russians—will be asked to submit their latest estimates.

**Vegetable Oils Needed**  
Wickard said the committee would

## "No Limits to Nimitz," Is Chinese Slogan

CHUNGKING, June 7 (AP)—The Chinese have a new American hero to play alongside Gen. Douglas MacArthur and a slogan to express their adulation.

One commentator, enthusiastically discussing the victory of the forces of Admiral Chester W. Nimitz at Midway, exclaimed:

"There are no limits to Nimitz."

## British Repulse German Attacks In Libyan Desert

Nazis Hurling Back in Bitter Fighting in Knightsbridge

By STEPHEN BARBER  
CAIRO, Egypt, June 7 (AP)—Two savage German tank attacks in the Libyan desert at Knightsbridge were repulsed by the British and tonight the Nazis were reeling back south and west of Harat toward a gap in the minefields through which they hoped to escape.

Marshal Erwin Rommel was reported in the Knightsbridge area fifteen miles south of Tobruk directing his men personally and throwing the full weight of his remaining armored forces—over half of which have been wiped out—against the staunchly standing British.

Harat is six miles south of Knightsbridge on the road to Bir Hacheim and lies within fifteen miles of the base of the Axis salient through the minefields about midway between Ain El Gazala and Bir Hacheim.

**Wild Confusion Fighting**  
The new tank battle, now in its thirteenth furious day, was described as the largest and bitterest in the present Libyan campaign.

The whole picture was one of wild and confused fighting in scorching heat. British infantry and artillery supported by armed forces hurled back the Knightsbridge assault yesterday in which "the enemy launched his main armored forces at our troops," the communiqué said.

"Fierce fighting continued throughout the afternoon," it added, "the enemy was driven back westward. British and Indian troops who had established themselves inside the enemy positions west of Harat on the night of June 5-6, held their ground all day."

The British considered Harat an extremely important position, since it was near the escape gap and might be used to block any wholesale

## All Japanese Removed from Western Coast

Movement without Precedent in American History Completed

SAN FRANCISCO, June 7 (AP)—Evacuation of the western seaboard's entire Japanese population, a mass movement described officially as without precedent in American history, has been completed.

Save for a handful of ill or otherwise incapacitated persons and a still smaller number considered irreplaceable in their work, not one of about 100,000 Japanese remained at liberty today in the roughly 150-mile wide strip of the three coast states and Arizona which was their home when war began.

Most of the 99,770 actually removed were congregated in one or another of seventeen assembly centers, receiving points established by the army to make quick control possible pending the necessarily slower arrangements for permanent resettlement.

**Many Work on Farms**  
Some thousands already have gone to inland relocation centers, of which three are ready now. Others are being built and sites for still more are being acquired. A considerable have volunteered for farm work on private lands well in the interior.

This is the second phase of the evacuation program, and it will continue for an undetermined length of time.

But the first and militarily vital step—the actual removal of the Japanese from their homes in the zone where the army believes their presence might be dangerous—has been achieved.

**Transfer Speedily Made**  
Furthermore, the wartime Civil Control Administration said, the transfer was made "within the time

## Bishop Criticizes Modern Cocktail Bar

WESTMINSTER, Md., June 7 (AP)—Bishop Adna Wright Leonard, of Washington, told approximately 1,500 people attending worship services at Western Maryland College today the modern cocktail bar was different from the old-time saloon only in the type of persons who frequented each.

"When you make a social evil respectable," he added, "you make it all the more dangerous." Dr. Fred G. Holloway, Western Maryland president, presided at the service. His business sessions concluded, delegates to the third annual session of the Baltimore annual conference of the Methodist church devoted the fifth day of the conference to devotions and worship services.

## Reds Beat Off German Attacks On Sevastopol

Moscow Says 528 Planes Have Been Destroyed in Week

By HENRY C. CASSIDY  
MOSCOW, Monday, June 8 (AP)—Three days of German assaults upon the Black Sea fortress of Sevastopol have been repulsed with heavy losses to the enemy while in a blazing week of aerial warfare ended yesterday, 528 German planes were destroyed against 151 Soviet losses, the Russians announced officially early today.

The midnight communiqué telling of the fighting about besieged Sevastopol mentioned only land action but earlier reports from that Crimean front said the Nazis were throwing hordes of planes into the assault.

(The Germans, claiming air superiority for themselves over the eastern front, broadcast a Sunday report saying that in the past week the Russians lost 257 planes to only 26 German craft.)

This apparently supreme effort to reduce the long and stubbornly resisting naval base apparently accounted for the enormous toll of German planes.

Up and down the long front fighting of local importance continued in a number of sectors and the communiqué also noted considerable patrol activity.

**Nazi Plane Losses Heavy**  
In the battle for Sevastopol both Soviet land and air defenders teamed up to smash repeated German air raids, war dispatches said.

In three days, these dispatches said, the Luftwaffe lost thirty-eight planes—twenty-one in air battles over the city, five shot down by anti-aircraft and one by the infantry, while eleven were burned in a Russian raid on a German airbase.

The few bombers which have penetrated the defenses of the port, the dispatches said, have been forced to fly at great altitudes and to drop their bombs at random.

The new aerial assaults were compared with the attacks made by the Nazis in November and December. However, the main objectives—the aqueduct, the central telegraph office and the electric power station—were said to be still in good working order.

The Red Army's aviation and artillery, meanwhile, pounded the German land forces around the beleaguered city. The big Soviet guns crushed thirteen enemy truckloads of infantry and other objectives, dispatches said, while planes harassed motorized columns moving toward the front.

**Air Battles in North**  
At the northern extremity of the German-Russian front where the Nazis have been trying to bomb Murmansk and cut Soviet Arctic Sea communications and the supply line from Britain and the United

## \$50 Base Urged For Service Men In All Branches

Showdown Comes in Senate Today in Vote on Resolution

WASHINGTON, June 7 (AP)—Demands that Congress approve a higher base pay for service men than the \$46 compromise figure agreed upon by a Senate-House conference committee were voiced by members of both branches today.

A showdown on the issue is in prospect tomorrow when Senator LaFollette (Prog-Wis.) will demand that the Senate vote on the question of a minimum of \$50 a month for men in the armed forces.

Several influential Republican senators were reported to have lined up with LaFollette in this demand. From the House side, Rep. Rankin (D-Miss.) forecast the House would reject the \$46 compromise.

The House had approved a \$50 minimum, but the Senate voted for \$42. The conference committee decided on Friday to submit a \$46

## TWO AUSTRALIAN PORTS SHELLED IN FIRST ATTACK FROM THE SEA

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, AUSTRALIA, Monday, June 8 (AP)—Sydney and Newcastle, on Australia's southeast coast, were shelled last night in the first attacks on the Australian mainland from the sea since the war began.

Newcastle, some eighty miles north of Sydney, was under attack for thirty minutes. The length of the Sydney shelling was not disclosed here. First reports said the shells came from submarines.

Both cities were blacked out and an official announcement said there was no military damage and few casualties.

# Admiral King Says American Losses Are "Inconsiderable" As Battle in Pacific Rages

## Remnants of Jap Fleet Attacked By U. S. Warships

Americans Get Revenge Six Months after Raid on Pearl Harbor

Japanese Losses in Planes and Warships Reported Heavy

PEARL HARBOR, Hawaii, June 7 (AP)—The triumphant United States Pacific fleet, remembering its own Pearl Harbor, continued today to deal fire and steel vengeance to the remnants of a powerful Japanese naval force which ventured too close to American territory and met disaster.

Just six months from the day the Nipponese attacked Hawaii without warning, the American fleet was claiming "a momentous victory in the making" in the battle of Midway Island.

Admiral Chester W. Nimitz, fleet commander, significantly reported the sinking of two and perhaps three Japanese aircraft carriers and the destruction or damage of eleven to thirteen other enemy warships.

**Many Jap Planes Lost**  
He added, also significantly, that all the planes on the two definitely sunk carriers were lost; that one or two other enemy carriers were damaged and most of their aircraft gone.

In the middle of his communiqué he quipped that the victory had put the United States "Midway" in its job of reducing the Japanese navy to impotence.

Among the other Nipponese warships listed by Nimitz as casualties of the great battle were three battleships damaged, one heavily; four cruisers damaged, two badly; and three transports damaged.

Some of the Japanese ships were so thoroughly battered that they may not be able to reach their bases, Nimitz added, and remarked that the battle was not yet over.

**American Casualties Light**  
The American admiral reported one United States aircraft carrier had been hit and that some planes had been lost. He said casualties among his personnel were light.

The fact that the only ships definitely mentioned as sunk were aircraft carriers disclosed at least one detail of the battle. Loss of the carriers and many planes might leave the remaining force with reduced or possibly inadequate aerial protection. Surface ships unprotected by planes often are choice targets for aerial bombers.

The full import of the American victory obviously cannot be gauged until the battle is over and all reports are in, but in some quarters it already is being regarded as one of the most significant naval clashes in history.

**Hard Blow to Japs**  
(Military observers at Allied headquarters in Australia viewed the Japanese defeat as removing, temporarily,

## Laval Takes Over French Veterans

VICHY, June 7 (AP)—Pierre Laval today took over direct control of the important French Veterans Legion—the only party under the national revolution—after a recent move putting his nominees in charge of the organization.

A decree signed by Marshal Pétain, published in the official journal with the consent of Laval's government, transferred the legion from the ministry of the interior which is also held by Laval to the direct "authority of the chief of government."

## 27 Firemen Overcome In Philadelphia Fire

PHILADELPHIA, June 7 (AP)—Twenty-seven firemen were overcome by smoke today in a four-alarm fire that wrecked a five-story warehouse and blocked trains on the Market street "L" at 37th and Market streets in West Philadelphia.

Fireman John McNally, 36, was taken to a hospital and other victims were treated at the scene. The blaze at the victory storage company was brought under control about 5:30 p. m. (eastern war time), nearly three hours after a pedestrian turned in the alarm. No estimate of the damage was immediately available.

Traffic on the elevated and surface cars routes was held up an hour and twenty minutes as flames canopied a seventy-foot long strip of the elevated structure. The Philadelphia Transportation Company said it was not damaged.



A couple of Navy men shake hands because 1,000 Texans decided to man the new cruiser, soon to be commissioned, to replace the gallant Houston, sunk in action recently by the Japs. They're Chief Turret Officer Roy E. Johnson and Chief Commissary Steward Thomas M. Potts. They look perfectly competent to square matters with the little sons of Hirohito.

## JAPANESE PENETRATE CHUHSIEN AND TAKE IMPORTANT AIRFIELD

By SPENCER MOOSA  
CHUNGKING, June 7 (AP)—Japanese forces, throwing their entire strength into an attack on Chuhsien, Chekiang province, have penetrated the walled city where the Chinese defenders engaged them in a hand-to-hand struggle, it was announced tonight.

Before making their stab yesterday into the town 120 miles from the starting point of their offensive at Hangchow, the Japanese succeeded in taking one of their main objectives, the airfield which they apparently believed would be used for United States air raids on Tokyo.

**Japs Start New Drive**  
As the war with Japan entered its sixtieth month today, the Chinese found themselves battling not only on the east in Chekiang but also in Kiangsi to the west, and Hupeh to the north of Kiangsi where the Japanese were beginning a new drive. They were also engaging in incessant skirmishes in Shansi in North China and combating a Japanese naval bombardment of the

**Mass Enlistments Take Place in Many Parts of Nation**  
(By The Associated Press)  
Across the length and breadth of the nation yesterday (Sunday) 12,326 young Americans joined the country's sea forces as "avengers of Pearl Harbor" in a mass enlistment unparalleled in the navy's history.

It was timed to the minute six months after the Japanese attack on the Pacific island outpost last Dec. 7. Navy, marine and coast guard recruits were sworn in simultaneously in a radio ceremony at 2:25 p. m. (EWT).

The mass induction ceremonies occurred as the nation rejoiced over news of what appeared to be a major American naval victory over the Japanese in mid-Pacific.

## Simplicity Is Needed in Dress, Expert Declares

Irene Discusses What Women Will Wear for the Duration

By FRANKLIN ARTHUR  
HOLLYWOOD, June 7 (AP)—Alluring simplicity... that, says Irene, is the keynote of the new fashions. Irene should know. For years, she has been a top designer to the town's glamour gals. And that, folks, is a job. A movie star not only must look better than any other woman in a given room, she must be always ahead of the moment's styles.

Irene doesn't believe in gadgets. She thinks American women have been wearing too many of them. So out the window they're going. "There will always be that old

**Punishment for Japs**  
Secretary of the Navy Frank Knox called the occasion one symbolic of the nation's determination to restore peace to the world "by administering just punishment to those who have brutally and willfully transgressed all the laws of humanity."

Typical of some of the scheduled programs were the following: A street car transformed into a warship led a downtown parade in Los Angeles where Lieut. J. J. McCormick, wounded at Pearl Harbor, inducted 300 sailors.

Vice Admiral J. W. Greenslade, commanding the Twelfth naval district, declared in connection with a ceremony inducting 200 San Francisco youths that "every one of us

**Bishop Lee Warns Pacifists They Must Give Up Theme for Present**  
WESTMINSTER, Md., June 7 (AP)—Bishop Edwin F. Lee, Methodist missionary for the last twenty-four years in the Manila and Singapore area, declared tonight it was "not wise for the white race to risk internment in Japanese-occupied territory."

"Those statements from men interned that they are well and everything is fine should be taken with a grain of salt," he told delegates attending the final service of the third session of the Baltimore Annual Conference of the Methodist Church.

He said the statements must "pass Japanese censors who want to lull Americans to sleep and make them relax in their stern duty of driving

## Outcome of Sea Engagement May Alter War Course

Decisive Victory Indicated in Brief Official Reports

But Picture Is Not Clear, Admiral Tells Press in Washington

WASHINGTON, June 7 (AP)—Admiral Ernest J. King reported today that American and Japanese battle actions were continuing in the North Pacific and west of Midway that so far United States losses are "relatively inconsiderable in comparison with those of the enemy."

The situation in the North Pacific, where the enemy attacked Dutch Harbor, Alaska, last Wednesday is presently obscure, the fleet commander-in-chief said.

"We have none too clear a picture of what is going on," Admiral King told reporters, "but it is going on."

The great sea and air battle off Midway, which the Navy anticipated and for which it had disposed its forces, he declared, may decide the course of the war in the Pacific, depending on the full extent of damage done to the Japanese striking force.

**Jap Ship Production Small**  
He emphasized that the enemy's ability to produce new ships is less than that of the United States.

Again underscoring the importance of the Midway action which Admiral Chester W. Nimitz, Pacific fleet chief has already described as a victory in the making, King said that the Japanese had thrown the bulk of their sea power into the attempt to occupy the outpost of Hawaii.

"It is one of their methods of operation not to send a boy to do a man's job," he explained.

**Pearl Harbor Is Key**  
Of Hawaii, he said that those islands, citadel of American strength in the Pacific, "must be held at all costs." He described the great base at Pearl Harbor as "the key to the Pacific."

Admiral King declined to say specifically that the Japanese have been "defeated" in the battle that resulted from the attack on Midway.

"I wouldn't say they have been defeated yet," he declared. "They have withdrawn."

King discussed the Pacific situation with reporters in his office at the Navy department. It was his first full-fledged press conference since he took over the fleet command.

## British and Nazi Sea Forces Clash

LONDON, June 7 (AP)—A patrol of light British naval forces "made contact" this morning with "greatly superior German naval forces" off the Belgian coast, the admiralty announcement tonight.

A 600-ton German torpedo boat was hit amidship by a British torpedo and almost certainly was sunk, an admiralty communiqué announced.

The statement described the encounter as a "brief engagement."

"Although heavily engaged," the statement said, "our forces returned to their base, but one of our light craft sustained some damage and there were two fatal casualties."

Japs back into their own country where they belong."

Bishop Lee warned that those who preached pacifism now must give up that theme for the present. "We face a more serious problem in the far east than in Europe," he declared, and added it was the most serious problem the nation had ever faced, not even excepting the American revolution.

He contended the Japanese wanted to control 8,000,000,000 people in the Far East, and to set up ordinance departments in which they could build equipment to bomb the west coast at will.

However, he predicted the war would soon blow itself out if the Japs could be kept from oil.



## Vacations under Way, but Mostly In Back Yards

### Lack of Transportation Changes Plans of Millions

By JOHN B. LEWIS

NEW YORK, June 7 (AP)—Vacation time is in full swing in your own back yard.

War-time transportation difficulties, and gasoline rationing on the eastern seaboard, have brought back all the homely virtues of that portion of man's estate, which to a growing degree in recent years was fenced off to hide a rubbish heap.

This year, the old tin cans, rubber tires, paper, and scrap metal were cleared up through salvage drives, revealing many an inviting spot in the shade of the old apple tree.

**Backyard Gadgets Popular**

So popular has become the "backyard vacation," says mountain, ocean and lake, that New York stores handling attractive gadgets for the backyard report sales have jumped more than sixty per cent on these articles.

"We're doing land-office business in charcoal grills of all sizes and shapes," said one department head. "It almost looks as though the civilian population was going to make this a nation of cooks."

War priorities held up manufacture of swings, but other types of outdoor furniture are selling better than ever before.

**Many Pitch Horseshoes**

Another store chief said that croquet and horseshoe sets were more in vogue than ever. "They don't want horseshoes to shoe horses, either," he said. "They just want to pitch 'em."

One store chief said he knew of one cafe society habitue, who now spurns night clubs for his penthouse backyard.

Clerks in one of the bigger stores said that dart games, archery equipment, badminton and tennis sets were going fast.

"Funny thing, too," said one clerk. "My customers are all getting deck chairs before time for them to go on vacation this year."

## Pacific Battle Pleases Chinese

CHUNGKING, June 7 (AP)—Excitement over the United States Midway victory reached a high pitch today.

The news was placarded all over the city in big posters, and cheerful crowds greeted the announcements with the most enthusiastic outburst since the bombing of Tokyo on April 18.

Chinese were inclined to view the battle as the turning point of the war, and emphasized the importance of their country as the base of the eventual allied counter-offensive which they hoped would now be feasible.

Spokesmen urged that planes, tanks and guns be sent to "help the Chinese armies celebrate Japan's defeat."

## Remnants of Jap

(Continued from Page 1)

porarily at least, the threat of an Australian invasion and as paying the way for a new front against Japan. They considered it likely that Japanese losses were so great that the enemy no longer could control Western Pacific waters which virtually have been closed to the United Nations since December.

There was no surprise for the Americans in the attack on Midway, first reports of which were received Thursday.

Before the advance raiders even could begin to soften the defenses of the tiny island, westernmost in the Hawaiian group, the American destroyers took command of the air. From the heavy toll of Japanese carriers and planes, it appeared that the United States forces struck fast and hard at the arm, wresting from the enemy the particular superiority he had enjoyed in all his conquests in the Southwest Pacific.

Troop transports never got close enough even to attempt a landing.

**Pearl Harbor Jap Goal**

There was no question in the minds of observers here that the attack on Midway had as its ultimate objective Oahu Island, site of Pearl Harbor.

The battle demonstrated the power of co-ordinated action by the armed forces.

"Through the skill and devotion to duty of the armed forces, we have considerable numbers of submarines sprinkled about the Western Pacific, and they were able to give us a good deal of at least negative information."

**Coral Sea Facts Soon**

In a letter which the admiral incorporated in his statement for the purpose of setting forth his views on the necessity of withholding certain kinds of naval information, the promise of early information on the Coral Sea battle was made more specific. It may be released, King said, "perhaps during the coming week, depending upon certain developments related to the actions now going on to the westward of Midway Island."

Certain circumstances have prevailed during the past few weeks, particularly in regard to operations in the Pacific, which have made it advisable to withhold information from the public," King said in the letter, the addressee of which was not named.

"There is now no reason why release should not be made of actions which took place prior to May except as to how the planes which attacked Japan were enabled to reach Japan—This because we have every reason to believe that the Japanese do not yet know how it was done."

## Admiral King Says U. S. Losses In Pacific Battle Are Not Heavy

(Continued from Page 1)

mand and became also chief of naval operations."

In talking of the effect of the repulse of the Japanese force at Midway, the admiral said that while the enemy's sea forces had received some hard knocks he "still has a great deal of shore based aircraft."

American shore-based aircraft, he added, "played a big part on Midway" referring to the effective aerial defense put up by the garrison at that outpost.

"That means that for us to rush in now (where the enemy has shore based aircraft) would not be well advised."

That was an important point, he continued, because among the "130,000 amateur strategists in this country" many probably would advocate just such a follow up action.

The press conference brought out two apparent reasons why the situation at Dutch Harbor is somewhat obscure.

**Weather Is Bad**

King explained that the weather there had been very bad for several days and he also emphasized the fact that he requires of his officers in the field only a minimum of information to be reported to Washington, relying on their abilities according to general order issued by Washington.

King said in a statement reviewing the background of the present activities in the Pacific that "it was apparent shortly after the Coral Sea action (ending about May 3) that the Japs would have to go somewhere and do something."

"The forces they had at hand and the general military situation could mean nothing but that they would try to break out somewhere," he interpolated adding that they could not afford to sit by while Australia and other bastions threatening their existence grew steadily stronger.

"Looking at the map, almost any various important outposts, Dutch Harbor and Midway offered them the best chance of an action either in the nature of a raid or an invasion with some hope of success, or of a nature that in case of a reverse would allow them to retire without too great loss or complete annihilation," King's statement continued.

"At the same time, we were fully aware that they might repeat the actions in the Coral Sea—even though they had recently been stung there."

**Expected Alaska Attack**

So to this extent we were prepared for the assault upon Midway and recognized that Alaska might also be attacked."

The American decision to prepare for an assault on Midway, King said, had to take into consideration the necessity of protecting also the line of communication between the United States and Australia.

But, he declared, "decision to act had to be taken on the basis of 'calculated risk'."

The phrase "calculated risk" was used several times by the admiral during the conference and he explained it as being the principle for deciding what use to make of available force on the chance of being attacked in some other area.

"Certainly," King said, "if we had known exactly when and where and in what force the enemy intended to strike, we might perhaps have afforded some diversions from our other vital areas of protection. But as the results will prove, I believe, we shall have nothing to apologize for in the present action."

"I can now go into the details of our own forces that were engaged or ready to be engaged. The Japanese probably do not exactly know them but they have cause to know plenty."

**"Face Saving" Inevitable**

In explaining preparatory steps taken, Admiral King said that both he and General George C. Marshall, army chief of staff, felt because of Japanese psychology that some face saving "reprisal in kind" was inevitable after General James Doolittle's air raid on Japan. Secretary of War Stimson, King noted, had also emphasized that belief.

The Coral Sea action, which King described as "another setback," to the enemy gave another reason to be prepared for some blow, he said. In this connection, King noted that details of the Coral Sea action have not yet been made public but promised that "you will shortly be in possession of all the essential facts."

He did say that following the battle for the approaches to Australia, "we lost touch with the heavy Japanese force engaged" after they disappeared "beyond the radius of our immediate means of reconnaissance."

But as you know," King continued, "and the Japanese know, we have considerable numbers of submarines sprinkled about the Western Pacific, and they were able to give us a good deal of at least negative information."

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## 2-Ocean Navy on Way

In talking about the strength of the enemy's sea forces, Admiral King commented that all American naval construction now going on was merely bringing America's one-ocean navy up to full strength under the Washington treaty, and providing replacements for outmoded craft. The first vessels of the new two-ocean navy, he said, will only begin "to appear in the picture in about six months."

He said it would be two years before the bulk of the two-ocean navy is in service.

Against these facts, stands the fact that Japan has been building her navy furiously for several years, King said, and at the start of the war undoubtedly had a much more powerful fleet than was provided for under the Washington treaty which set up a 5-5-3 ratio for the relative strengths of the navies of the United States, Great Britain and Japan.

King also reminded his hearers that the principle of the 5-5-3 ratio was that, under that system, the American navy, operating across the great distance of the Pacific, actually would have a strength no greater than that of the Japanese in Japan's home waters.

By contrast, he said, if the Japanese, under that system tried to come into "our waters they would be at an even greater disadvantage."

**Washington County Short of Nurses**

HAGERSTOWN, Md., June 7 (AP)—Heavy enrollment and possible nurse shortages have caused Washington County Hospital officials to ask the "indulgence of patients and their families in not expecting as much non-essential service as in pre-war times."

Hospital Superintendent Charles J. Cotter said today the large number of patients would not permit as great a choice of rooms and special nurse service might have to be abolished except in exceptional circumstances.

This would mean more special nurses would be released for general nursing duties, he said.

Cotter explained that although even before the war many hospitals had used subsidiary nursing aides, the Washington County institution had used none. He added it was imperative at this time to train nursing aides for the assistance of the regular personnel.

**Aviator Who Posed For Poster Killed**

ST. MARYS, Pa., June 7 (AP)—Aviation Cadet Jordan T. Lühr, 26, of St. Marys, is dead—but his fight for victory still goes on.

The young aviator, a licensed civilian pilot for eight years, was killed in the crash of an army training plane near Valdosta, Ga., yesterday. The pilot of the plane was thrown clear and injured.

Shortly after his enlistment last year, Lühr, a former professional model in New York, was selected to pose for artists painting war posters.

The most recent poster for which he posed, bearing the slogan "You Buy 'Em, We'll Fly 'Em," is appearing as a national advertisement for the sale of war bonds and stamps. In it the smiling, handsome aviator wearing helmet and goggles, is seated at the cockpit of a plane.

"Men already are becoming bored seeing women in uniforms, and they'll become more so," she believes. They want softly alluring gowns. The war must not kill glamour."

As for slacks, this designer isn't worried. "They're ideal for work, but that's all. They should never be worn on the street or to social functions. But I believe women will be sufficiently tired wearing slacks to work that they'll long to be able to get into feminine clothing for evening."

"Maybe there will be no more silk or nylon, but why worry? Those cotton mesh hose are smart, becoming and wonderful."

"And American..."

**INTERPRETING THE WAR NEWS**

By KIRKE L. SIMPSON

Associated Press Staff Writer

The tremendous air-naval triumph off Midway is a smashing vindication of a painful strategic decision made by the American high command following Pearl Harbor.

The war scene shifts so rapidly that many probably have forgotten what pressure from public opinion was exerted on President Roosevelt and his advisers less than six months ago to transfer more of our limited aerial and naval striking power across the Pacific to crucial fighting fronts.

Despite tragic appeal for help from the distant Philippines, Java and Malaya, the decision was reached first to make the vital key defense bastions nearer home as nearly impregnable as possible.

**Defenses Strengthened**

Six weeks after Pearl Harbor, Secretary of War Stimson let it be known that the air and land defenses of Hawaii and the west coast had been made substantially stronger than ever before, to compensate for the navy's losses.

The decision to concentrate relatively near at hand the main aerial striking force that was available appeared to mean the sacrifice of any chance to save Java and Singapore, and it was not popular. Even among officers there was impatient grumbling that the Japanese like the Nazis, were winning because they were willing to take chances. Strong feeling was manifest that victory could never be won by play-acting safe.

The answer to the complaints was an official observation made at the time that "scattering forces is the surest road to defeat," and that Midway dramatically confirmed the soundness of the decision that was made.

The army's faith in the potency of long range, land based bombers hardly needed further confirmation in the light of their exploits against odds in the southwest Pacific.

**Bombers Given Credit**

Midway was not of course an exclusive aerial triumph but rather a victory for the plane-ship team which the Nazis and Japanese were the first to bring to perfection in this war. Early returns from the engagement indicate strongly nevertheless that it was army bombers, protected by navy fighters at some stages and reinforced by carrier-based bombers, which played a decisive role.

Midway itself was the unsinkable aircraft carrier which made the triumph possible. It was the initial major objective of the Japanese armada and had it been lost or put out of action near the start Hawaii clearly would now be on the defensive. Instead, Midway served as a springboard for telling attacks by bombers able to fly there from their Hawaiian bases some 1,300 miles distant.

One effect of the victory which now promises to change the whole complexion of the Pacific war is to lighten a load of apprehension among military and naval officials over the safety of Midway, Dutch Harbor, and other important but hard to defend outposts.

After six months of defeat and misfortune, it was our forces which won the "breaks" at a decisive moment. Midway apparently was the target for the strongest attempted air and sea knockout blow of which the Japanese were capable. A few bomb hits on the main runway and the outcome might well have been entirely different. But unaided by either surprise or fortune, the Japanese took a major risk once too often.

## Robertson Hits Vandenberg View Of Tax Situation

### Believes Critics of War-Time Legislation Are Unfair

WASHINGTON, June 7 (AP)—Representative Robertson (D-Va.) said today that the task of drafting wartime legislation was "not made easier by warnings to the American people by distinguished members of the Senate Finance committee of the undesirability of high taxation on certain tax-paying groups."

Robertson mentioned no names but the reference obviously was to Senator Vandenberg (R-Mich.) who suggested yesterday that too drastic taxation might result in complete cessation of voluntary purchases of war bonds.

Robertson, a member of the House Ways and Means committee which is drafting tax legislation, declared that "when Secretary Morgenthau said last week that \$8,700,000,000 was the least in new revenue that should be raised at this time, he stated a fundamental truth with which all economists agree."

"The members of the Ways and Means committee," he added, "are under no delusions concerning the unpopularity of high taxes, but we see no escape from high taxation as part of the sacrifices required to win this war."

"Speaking only for myself, I firmly believe that the American people will gladly make any necessary sacrifices in the present effort with respect to taxes. All that they ask is that the burden be distributed as fairly as possible."

**Timor Raided**

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS AUSTRALIA, Monday, June 8 (AP)—Allied bombers made two raids on the island of Timor Saturday, scoring direct hits on a bridge and barracks building, General MacArthur's headquarters announced today.

The RAF continued its nonstop attacks on Nazi reinforcements moving through the gap toward the main battle.

Numerous armed vehicles were destroyed along the route. The Germans also had time to shoot down three German fighters, and to bomb landing fields at Martuba and Derna and shipping at Bengasi. Other bombers of the middle east command raided Naples in Italy.

The RAF lost three planes, but accounted for four Axis planes over Malta where activity was stepped up.

The wily Rommel, it appeared, had found his position in the triangle bounded roughly by Ain El Gazala, Tobruk and Bir Hacheim one of increased gravity. The British yesterday asserted they had mechanical as well as air superiority.

**Simplicity Is**

(Continued from Page 1)

controversy about whether women dress for men or other women," she says. "I believe they dress for men. Certainly they should. Particularly now."

"A man wants to see a woman in a revealing gown—at least if her figure's worth revealing. But it should be simple."

"The soldier on leave doesn't want his girl's goofy hat to attract more attention than her face, or doo-dads on her dress to detract from her figure."

Irene finally has been lured away from her private salon and into a studio (M-G-M). Her first hope is to make more evening dresses visible in pictures.

"Men already are becoming bored seeing women in uniforms, and they'll become more so," she believes. They want softly alluring gowns. The war must not kill glamour."

As for slacks, this designer isn't worried. "They're ideal for work, but that's all. They should never be worn on the street or to social functions. But I believe women will be sufficiently tired wearing slacks to work that they'll long to be able to get into feminine clothing for evening."

"Maybe there will be no more silk or nylon, but why worry? Those cotton mesh hose are smart, becoming and wonderful."

"And American..."

## German Prisoners Arrive in Canada

OTTAWA, Ont., June 7 (AP)—Arrival in Canada of two German generals and thousands of other war prisoners was announced tonight by Defense Minister J. L. Ralston.

Although the announcement did not state where the prisoners came from, it was assumed in unofficial quarters that they were from the Libyan campaign.

The group, which arrived within the past two weeks, included about 200 officers altogether. The two generals were not named.

The prisoners were escorted from a U. S. port to internment camps in Canada.

## British Repulse

(Continued from Page 1)

sale Axis exodus from the great triangle which has become a junkyard of burned-out tanks and vehicles and planes of both sides.

**German Plan Revealed**

Large scale maps found on the Axis prisoners gave rise to the belief that the Germans originally intended to carry the campaign to Egypt and Suva.

"The health of the European people is rapidly being impaired and the danger exists that, with insufficient food, living in unheated houses in the bitter winter cold, most of Europe's men, women and children may gradually drift into a state of physical weakness that will reduce them to sub-human standards," he said.

**Wickard Studying**

(Continued from Page 1)

also have to tackle problems affecting the processing of agricultural raw materials. He cited the case of soybeans and peanuts. An enormous increase in these crops is indicated. They are an important source of vegetable oils needed to replace imported oils cut off by the war.

It will be a tremendous job, he said, to get these crops processed into oil, because of a shortage of equipment. Upon the success or failure of this processing job may hinge consumer rationing of shortening, salad oils, and butter.

Likewise, meat packing plants may have great difficulty, the secretary said, in handling the record hog crop to be marketed next winter. The government may have to invoke a marketing control plan which would spread marketings over a longer period of time than normal.

**Another Wheat Problem**

Another problem pressing for solution is the huge supply of wheat. This year's crop and surpluses from past year's may provide a two-year supply. Much may have to pile on the ground because of a shortage of storage space. Inasmuch as planting time for next year's winter wheat crop is only ninety days away, the committee must decide whether farmers are to be asked to reduce their acreages.

The committee must also draft a policy regarding the importation of coffee, spices, tropical fruits, and sugar. Ample supplies of the commodities are available in the Caribbean, Central and South American areas, but a shortage of ships is limiting imports.

**\$50 Base Urged**

(Continued from Page 1)

figure as a compromise—a decision subject to ratification by both congressional branches.

The present base pay of army privates is \$21 a month for the first four months, after which it is advanced to \$30.

Another bit of legislation of prime interest to service men is on the congressional schedule for the week.

The House is to take up an army, navy and marine corps allotment bill, under which enlisted men receiving \$78 a month or less would, sign over part of their pay, which, together with a government contribution, would go toward the support of their families.

Under a similar bill approved by the Senate, \$22 a month would be deducted from the pay of a man with a dependent wife. To that the government would add \$28 if there were no children, \$40 for a wife and one child, and \$10 a month for each additional child.

The House bill calls for a \$20 deduction from pay, with a total of \$40 a month for a dependent wife and \$10 for each child.

**Seeks Civilian Benefits**

Senator Pepper (D-Fla.) planned to seek quick Senate approval of a bill providing benefits ranging from \$30 to \$85 a month for civilian deaths and disabilities caused by war hazards.

The House Ways and Means committee, striving to attain the administration's goal of \$8,700,000,000 a year additional tax revenue, awaited Treasury Secretary Morgenthau's reaction to some form of a consumption tax.

The Senate may decide during the week whether the Civilian Conservation Corps should be ended. The House, by a teller vote of 158 to 121 last week, knocked its appropriation out of a supply bill.

**Weather in Nearby States**

WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA: Showers and thundershowers today, cooler.

WEST VIRGINIA: Scattered thundershowers this afternoon. Not so warm this afternoon.

## Germans Wring Billions from Conquered Lands

### Confiscate and Loot Wealth of Nations They Occupy

WASHINGTON, June 7 (AP)—The Nazis are wringing four and a half billion dollars annually, mostly in goods, from the conquered peoples of Europe, the Foreign Policy Association said today.

During the last three years they have confiscated and looted enough material wealth to pay for several years of war preparation, said the association, a private research organization.

Ernest Hediger, staff member who prepared the report for the association, estimated that every forty-one days Germany collects a sum equal to the total it was ordered to pay as reparation for the World war.

This system of plunder, Hediger declared, has brought the conquered countries of Europe to the "verge of famine."

"The health of the European people is rapidly being impaired and the danger exists that, with insufficient food, living in unheated houses in the bitter winter cold, most of Europe's men, women and children may gradually drift into a state of physical weakness that will reduce them to sub-human standards," he said.

**Reds Beat Off**

(Continued from Page 1)

States fierce new air battles were reported to be raging.

Heavy clouds brought adverse weather conditions in the area, but the dispatches said the Red air force had destroyed forty-three enemy planes and damaged from seventeen to twenty in raids on enemy airbases. The Germans were reported to have lost another six planes in an attempted bombing in weather so unfavorable that only a few planes got through and drop their bombs on rocky wasteland.

In the meantime passengers and supplies continue to reach Moscow from the north. American vehicles, ranging from jeeps to heavy trucks, have become a common sight in the streets of the capital.

Activity on the long front between Murmansk and the Crimea was marked today by increased reconnaissance on ground and in the air as both sides watched for signs of a fresh outbreak of major fighting.

Local encounters were reported particularly sharp on the southern and the Kalinin fronts.

A Soviet communiqué said the Russians in two days of fighting on the Leningrad front had killed over 300 German officers and men, destroyed five machine gun installations and ten strongholds, while in another sector Russian artillery and trench mortar fire had repulsed German infantry.

**British Bombers**

(Continued from Page 1)

armada of the proportions which left Cologne and later Essen in flames, they were numerous enough to conduct a first class blitz such as Hitler inflicted upon London when his air force was at its peak.

The German communiqué said "the civilian population suffered casualties" in the Emden raid and that numerous buildings were destroyed or damaged. Six British planes were declared destroyed. The Germans said they attacked the cathedral town of Canterbury during the night.

**12,326 Join Navy**

(Continued from Page 1)

has got to fight and fight to the limit of his strength."

About 200 were sworn in on the mail of Central Park in New York City as a part of a community sing led by Lucy Monroe to promote war bond sales.

**Recruiting in Detroit**

The "U.S.S. McKeever," a recruiting "ship" built near Detroit's city hall in memory of a Detroitier who died on the destroyer Reuben James, was used for a ceremony involving about 100 naval recruits. At Bangor, Me., six men took the oath within the shadow of the memorial commemorating the battleship Maine.

A kiss from Florida's most photogenic girl, Elizabeth Colson, 17, was promised each of forty-two recruits sworn in at Tampa, Fla. A hundred "victory belles" acted as sponsors for future sailors at Charlotte, N. C.

More than 1,000 Texans were inducted from sixteen cities in that state.

A twenty-three piece negro band was inducted in a special ceremony at Atlanta. The band was to go to the Great Lakes training station.

## Anti-Submarine

(Continued from Page 1)

ing a number of escort vessels in adequate to fully protect both troop transports and coastal cargo vessels."

"Who shall say that the decision as to dividing these craft has not been sound, when it is realized that so far we have not lost a soldier of the many thousands sent overseas?" he asked.

He reported that, while the navy has "prided" of its ship construction progress, "unfortunately, the only types in which it is not well ahead of schedule are those most needed in combating submarines."

However, delivery of those types of craft—presumably swift torpedo boats and longer range sub-chasers—now is underway "in increasing numbers," he said.

**Special Equipment Needed**</



## Advice to the Lovelorn

By BEATRICE FAIRFAX, Famous Authority on Problems of Love and Marriage - Distributed by King Features Syndicate, Inc.

DEAR MISS FAIRFAX:

I'm 20 years old, married and have two children, a boy of three and a girl of one and a half years. My husband is never home with us but goes around with his old pals, and doesn't provide for me at all. I've lost all the love I ever had for him.

About six months ago I met another man who is a friend of my husband's. My husband really brought him to the house and now we have fallen in love with one another. What shall I do about this? UNHAPPY.

You're in a very dangerous position, and I suggest you be careful and avoid further mistakes. Your husband neglects you, fails to provide, and brings home a friend who makes love to you. Have you ever considered that this may be a scheme to get evidence against you? I have known of similar situations where a woman lost not only her good name but the custody of her children as well.

You are only 20 and the mother of two children, and yet you are thinking of another love affair. Aren't you taking life at too fast a gallop, my dear?

Lonely Soldiers

DEAR MISS FAIRFAX:

My sister and I would like to write to some lonely soldiers and wonder if you can send us names and address of any known to you. It doesn't matter from what part of the country they come, or where they are at present. We just thought we might write some amusing and interesting letters to help keep them happy. What do you think about this idea?

M. A.

It is strictly against the policy of this column to exchange addresses or in any way act as go-between among correspondents. However, I do appreciate your willingness to help cheer up some of the lads in camps. My suggestion would be that you write to a friend of yours in camp; he may be able to give you the name and designation of one of his buddies who would be glad to hear from you. Perhaps the brother of a girl friend would help you.

DEAR MISS FAIRFAX:

My daughter has been going with a young man for several years. They are beginning to talk about marriage, and as yet I have never met his mother. I know she is a very fine woman.



**AIR PATROL BEAUTIES**—The local Civil Air Patrol is not just a group of pilots flying planes around—observers are used in their tasks—and here are four members of the patrol who fly the skies as observers. They are Miss Myra Valentine, Mrs. Annabelle Ruhl, Miss Bernice Dela Grange, and Mrs. Virginia Gowers. Several other members of the feminine sex will shortly become approved observers with the local CAP squadron.

As I have talked with her over the phone. What I want to know is, shouldn't we meet before the wedding plans go any farther?

Who arranges for the wedding? And how does one go about arranging a meeting between the two sets of parents of a young couple who intend to get married in the near future? A MOTHER.

It is considered proper that all members of the families which are to be allied by marriage should be given an opportunity to know one another before the day of the ceremony.

As soon as an engagement is closed, the parents of the bridegroom-elect call on the parents of the bride-to-be.

The wedding is usually arranged by the bride-to-be and her family. If you will send me a self-addressed, three-cent stamped envelope, I shall be glad to send you one of my leaflets of wedding suggestions, which gives a list of what each one pays for. Most of the expenses are borne by the bride's family.

### Three Boys Held For Juvenile Court

Arrested Saturday by Detective B. Frank Gaffney and Officer J. H. Sticher, three boys, the youngest 11 years old and the oldest 13, are held for action of the juvenile court on charges of entering the Golden Gate Tea Room, South Centre street, and taking money from the cash register.

## Nature of "Flat Foot" or Foot Strain And Its Treatment Discussed by Doctor

By LOGAN CLENDENING, M. D.

The foot is made up of a number of small bones arranged by nature very ingeniously to allow for the movement of the foot in many directions. When one considers the many twists and turns and attitudes that the foot has to assume in walking, standing, running a

Dr. Clendenning will answer questions of general interest only, and then only through his column.

sewing machine or driving an automobile, it becomes no wonder that the mechanism should break down.

The result of any such breakdown is pain, either in the foot or in the calf muscles or in the knee on prolonged standing and walking, or sometimes general fatigue and irritability without any special localization in the foot. All of this used to be called "flat foot" and is now generally called foot strain.

The nature of the difficulty used to be ascribed to a breakdown in the arches of the bones of the foot, but with the introduction of the term "foot strain" more emphasis is put on the muscles of the foreleg. These large muscles send tendons down to the toes and around the arch of the foot and it is their tone and action which keeps the

arches of the bones of the feet in place.

Tired Muscles

More often than anything else foot strain is due to weakness and tiring of these muscles. To show how common this foot strain is, in a group of probationer nurses there was an average of one nurse a week obliged to be off duty on account of foot strain. Probationer nurses, when they begin their career, rather suddenly change from habits where they can rest a good part of the time, to long hours with much standing.

Following this line of thought out, orthopedic surgeons believe that exercises to develop the muscles of the foreleg are far more valuable in correcting foot strain than special shoes, arch supports or any of the old-fashioned cumbersome appliances. These exercises must be carried out persistently. The arch supports may give temporary relief while the exercises are being done to strengthen the muscles.

Conceptions Invalidated

This new conception of flat foot invalidates many of our conceptions, because painful feet may occur either in flat feet, moderately arched feet or highly arched feet. In fact, many candidates for the city police and fire departments who appear to have flat feet have really very strong feet and use them perfectly. When many of these men stand, they certainly

have flat feet, but when they walk or run their weight-bearing lines are perfect.

This idea also has some bearing on the question of modern shoes and high heels which commonly come in for a berating from hygienists, but the question of whether a shoe is harmful or not depends on the kind of foot and the kind of foreleg muscle that a wearer has. A prominent orthopedic surgeon says about the various attempts to legislate the heights of heels that "one may as well try to legislate window glass for spectacles, because no two feet are alike."

According to some insurance companies, growing pains in children are due to rheumatism. My friend, the orthopedic surgeon, says that 999 out of 1,000 cases are due to foot strain. By strengthening the muscles of the foreleg, it is possible to do away with the necessity of artificial support of the feet in a great many cases.

Questions and Answers

V. M.: Should I train my child to use his right hand instead of his left one? The child is just one year old and seems to persist in using the left hand and we would prefer him to use his right one. Does changing hands cause stuttering?

Answer: In my opinion if a child is left-handed he should be allowed to be left-handed. I think it also tends to cause stuttering to change from natural left-handedness to right-handedness. What difference does it make which hand he uses?

EDITOR'S NOTE: Dr. Clendenning has seven pamphlets which can be obtained by readers. Each pamphlet sells for ten cents. For any one pamphlet desired, send ten cents in coin, and a self-addressed envelope stamped with a three-cent stamp to Dr. Logan Clendenning, King Features Syndicate, Inc., 215 East Forty-fifth street, New York City. The pamphlets are: "Three Weeks' Reducing Diet," "Indigestion and Constipation," "Reducing and Gaining," "Infant Feeding," "Instructions for the Treatment of Diabetes," "Painful Hygiene" and "The Care of the Hair and Skin."

A wireless station was set up in Vatican City in 1930 and a modern fire department installed ten years later.

## AIR HEROES MEET ON GROUND



Meeting for the first time in Butte, Mont., are Capt. Hewitt T. Wheelers (left), U. S. Army, and Lieut. Comm. Edward O'Hare, U. S. Navy, famed fliers who are touring the country. They were introduced by Col. A. Robert Ginsburgh (center) in the city's high school stadium.

## Two More Ships Sunk in Atlantic

WASHINGTON, June 7. (AP)—The navy announced tonight that a medium sized United States merchant ship had been torpedoed in the Atlantic and a medium sized vessel of Norwegian registry had been torpedoed and shelled in the Caribbean area. Survivors of both ships have been landed at an east coast port.

## Forfeits \$25 Bond On Gaming Charge

John J. Moore forfeited \$25 bond in police court Saturday on a charge of maintaining a gaming device. He was arrested in a North Mechanic street pool room. The charges were preferred by Detective James J. Condon and Officers Edward P. Wilson and John K. Whalley.

A person in Norway possessing two pairs of shoes is not eligible to purchase another pair, the department of commerce says.

## Negro Beats Conscience But Not Jail Term

NEW YORK, June 7. (AP)—Winston Johnson, 21, a negro, testified in Bronx county court that, angered over an argument with a friend, he decided to commit a burglary.

"As I looked in the window I thought, 'Why should I harm a man just because I'm mad at a friend' and I sat down on the fire escape to think it over. I struggled with my conscience for fifteen minutes. My conscience had just won when the cops came."

Johnson was sentenced to from one and one-half years to three years in prison for attempted burglary.

Owners of big auto-carrying trucks in North Carolina are planning to convert them into passenger vehicles for the duration.

Feathers preserved in transparent amber prove that birds lived on the earth in the early Neolithic period, 60,000,000 years ago.

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# "I am a Druggist—"



"To best serve the people of this community I maintain a stock of carefully selected merchandise. To be able to recommend the best product for every need, it is part of my training to know the definite standards of quality and measures that have been established by science and experience. When I order goods my selection is based on the known value of these widely recognized standards."

"Then I advertise to give people the news of my store. Because I know that nearly everybody reads a newspaper I use newspaper advertising regularly. When people pay for newspapers they read them carefully for all of the news that is interesting to them. When my ads are newsy and contain useful information I know that people will read them because they are news."

ANOTHER thing that merchants like about newspaper advertising is that they can buy it on the basis of known values that are just as definite as the measures of weight and quality that apply to merchandise which they handle.

Business men can not afford to speculate with advertising. When they buy newspaper space they can make their investments on the strength of circulation facts and figures that are verified. It is good business practice to buy advertising by such methods just as it is good business to select merchandise of known value.

This helpful information is available from reports issued by the Audit Bureau of Circulations, a cooperative organization of more than 2000 publishers, advertisers and advertising agencies.

This Bureau makes an annual audit of the circulation records of all publisher members. The verified reports based on these audits tell, for instance, how many copies of a newspaper are printed, just where they go and how distributed.

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## The Cumberland Times-News



This newspaper is a member of the Audit Bureau of Circulations. On request we shall gladly furnish a copy of our latest A. B. C. report.

A. B. C. = AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATIONS = FACTS AS A MEASURE OF ADVERTISING VALUE



Air-borne U. S. Infantry

# ACTION!

**There's plenty of action for young men of 18 and 19 in the Army—and you can choose your own branch of service!**

For every red-blooded young American who wants to serve his country, this latest announcement by the Army is good news. If you are 18 and not yet 20 years old, and otherwise qualified, you can now enlist for active duty in any one of the eight combat branches you select. The opportunity to choose will no longer be yours after you pass 20.

Perhaps you have been wishing you could get into one special branch of service where you can do the things you like best. In the Infantry, for example, there's a chance for you to become a ski trooper, a parachute trooper, a machine-gunner, or a specialist in one of many other fields.

If you have a talent for radio communication, you'll find interesting oppor-

tunities in the Signal Corps. And if you're mechanically inclined, the Air Force or the Armored Force will give you just the training and experience you're looking for.

Other branches which you can join are the Cavalry, the Engineer Corps, the Field Artillery and the Coast Artillery—each a splendid training for your future.

You'll be given every opportunity to learn and to advance. Men under 21 can now win Army commissions, and if you

show qualities of leadership you will have your chance to attend an Officers' Candidate School, or you can qualify as an Aviation Cadet in the Army Air Forces.

You'll like the splendid new equipment—cars, trucks, tanks, planes, guns—that you'll be using. And you'll enjoy the sound physical condition, the friendships and the thrills of Army life.

Without obligating yourself in any way, you can get full information and literature at the nearest Army Recruiting and Induction Station. Discuss the idea with your parents and tell your friends about it. America needs young men like you, and needs them now. Let's go!

**U. S. ARMY RECRUITING AND INDUCTION SERVICE**

POST OFFICE BLDG., CUMBERLAND, MD.





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## Taxes That Hinder The War Effort

HEAVY TAXES are, of course, necessary in time of war, but the questions of who should pay them and how much they should pay will have an important effect on the war. Taxes are a small price to give for freedom, yet they should not be so heavy that they will interfere with victory.

The National Association of Manufacturers recently received answers to a tax questionnaire from over 3,000 corporations, indicating that corporation income available for taxes, dividends, and repayment of debt will amount to eighteen billions in 1942.

The NAM has proposed tax rates that would leave business only enough money to survive and carry on its war job with complete efficiency. According to these tax schedules, the government would receive twelve billions, leaving only six billions for paying dividends to eleven million stockholders, meeting debt obligations, expanding plant facilities and providing for a sound financial future.

Tax rates proposed by the House Ways and Means committee would leave even less money to cover these obligations. For that reason, the House schedules, if enacted into law, might seriously hamper war production by not permitting companies to retain enough money from their earnings to carry on their business.

The problem of meeting obligations incurred before the war is a serious one now, and it will probably become more serious in the future. The NAM studies indicate that many companies will not have sufficient earnings left after payment of taxes to stay in business.

Every person—every company—must pay heavy taxes now. But in formulating a new tax law care must be taken that taxes do not hinder the war effort by draining business of funds it must have to continue its vigorous battle of production.

## Too Many Islands For the Japs

ALMOST DAILY news dispatches tell of bombing raids by American squadrons on Japanese island bases nearest Australia. These bases have been built since Pearl Harbor on islands occupied by the Japs. Of more importance are islands that were handed to the Japs.

One of the very considerable sops Japan won at the Versailles peace conference was a mandate over Pacific islands of strategic value. The islands of Micronesia—the Carolines, Marshalls and Marianas—were always regarded as far more important by the practical Japanese than they were by lofty-thinking and European-centered peace negotiators.

The Marianas form the stem of an inverted T pointing out toward Japan. The base of this T consists of the Carolines, extending toward the Philippines, and the Marshall Islands, directly on the route to Hawaii.

Pearl Harbor was undoubtedly attacked from the Marshalls. So was Wake. Guam was assailed from the Marianas, and the Philippines were the target of planes from the Carolines. The air road to Borneo and the Celebes, and thus control of the entire Netherlands East Indies, started from the Carolines.

These tiny islands were all fortified secretly by the Japs. The United States and Britain knew that something was afoot, but remained complacent. Admiral Suet-sung taught the Japanese navy to regard these islands as 2,000 "unsinkable aircraft carriers."

They will, however, be sunk at the next peace table, for the United States will never again be safe with them in Japanese possession.

## Calendar and Holidays

THE WORLD CALENDAR ASSOCIATION is at it again. It points out that this year Memorial day fell on Saturday, a poor time for school children. What good is a holiday on your regular day off? It wants to know. Saturday is a bad time to celebrate a holiday from the mercantile viewpoint, it says, for Saturday ordinarily is the best day of the week for retail stores, the association says.

Now comes the association's conclusion. Holidays should come on the same day of the week each year, and whenever possible that day should be a Monday.

"Such a change," says the association, "calls for a perpetual calendar to replace our present one with its fourteen variations. The most practical perpetual calendar ever devised is the World calendar of twelve months and equal quarters, whose supporters expect to see it go into effect at the end of 1944."

The association says that this new calendar with its twenty-six weekdays plus

four or five Sundays in each month, with its possibility for Monday holidays and its harmonious regularity will do more than make holidays stop their grasshopping through the week. It will simplify accounting and scheduling problems for business men, the curriculum for educators, and smooth the way for persons in other walks of life.

"Think, too," says the association, "of the time that would be saved in the aggregate if no one ever had to stop to think on what day of the week some day, important to him, falls. Under the World calendar, once you learned a date, you would know both its place in the month and in the week."

The association has something of a job on its hands. Calendar reform is one attempt to bring a little logic into the world. There are other problems, like spelling reform, removal of puzzles from arithmetic textbooks and making easier English pronunciation. But one must admire the calendar association for its ceaseless effort in one realm.

## Small Business Gets Recognition

A BILL recently passed by the House at Washington would set up a Smaller War Plants Corporation. Its purpose is to provide for the distribution of war contracts among smaller concerns able to accept them and to aid financially other concerns in the production of necessary civilian needs.

It remains to be seen whether this plan will accomplish its objectives, but passage of the legislation is official recognition of little business, its importance in the national economy and the necessity of helping it survive.

The relative importance of small business in this country is indicated by records of the department of Commerce and the Census bureau. These show (as of 1939) around 150,000 units classified as large or intermediate, and 2,750,000 as of the small type. The records also show that of 400,000 corporations, 250,000 were in the small category; and that seventy-two per cent of manufacturers employed fewer than twenty persons with only ten per cent having more than 100.

The figures are a reminder that small business remains the backbone of this country and it seems superfluous to say that it must be preserved.

One estimate is that the Allies are making twice as many planes as the Axis. This can easily be proved by getting them to the fighting fronts.

Some congressmen must have shuddered when they heard the rumor that the government is getting ready to ration pork.

## The Browser's Bookshelf

By MARSHALL MASLIN

John Hersey opens his book "Men on Bataan" (Knopf) with the warning that he proposes to "understate" the heroic General Douglas MacArthur. He makes it plain that in the general's first months in Australia he was riding for a fall in popularity. The very people who had been so extravagant in their praise were turning cynical about him. He talked in purple phrases and they forgot that Douglas MacArthur was a man of great deeds who never failed to live up to his promises. So Mr. Hersey reminds us that it is important to remember "his extraordinary leadership in battle and his clear and broad vision, for he has been a very right man . . . and it is not overstatement to say that he is a remarkably brilliant and brave man."

But Hersey's book, as its title shows, is not merely about the commander of the men of Bataan. He brings all of them into the picture—the farm boys who became lieutenants and died in sacrifice, the Philippine pilots and the valiant little brown infantrymen, the nurses and the tough marines, all those stalwart men who fought just a little harder because they knew that MacArthur was behind them and with them and at any instant was likely to be ahead of them.

The author skims through Douglas MacArthur's entire life, from boyhood in West Point, from command of the "Rainbow Division" to chief of staff of the army, and from that point to his post in the Philippines and his unforgettable stand on Bataan. And always he comes back the brave band who fought with the General and remained at their posts even after their leader had been ordered away . . . This is an honest, fair and decent book, told in terse hard phrases but no less moving because of that.

John Marquand, author of the Moto stories, reports that American troops refer to the Japanese as "Mr. Moto." . . . Vilhjalmur Stefansson has written a book on Greenland for Doubleday, Doran and Co. . . . Save your dollars to buy Esther Forbes' "Paul Revere and the World He Lived In." A grand book that brings back the Eighteenth century to us. . . . Hallett Abend, author of "Ramparts of the Pacific" used to work in Hollywood. He quit when a movie magazine turned down his suggestion that a gay short story "The Gay Old Dog" would make an excellent movie with the remark: "Animal stories is out!"

Translation rights of Milton Silverman's "Magic in a Bottle" about the magical drugs from aspirin to the sulfa compounds, have been sold in Argentine and Sweden. . . . The Macmillan company learned that Margaret Mitchell's "Gone With the Wind" is favorite reading of the boys in camps and is sending a copy to 200 camp libraries in the country.

Elmer Pryor, 26 year old author of "And Never Yield" about the early phase of Mormon history, became interested in the subject in this way: She had an attack of acute appendicitis on the rim of the Grand Canyon and had to be operated on a pastry table from the hotel kitchen. The hotel help were college boys and girls from Utah most of them Mormons; and while she was recovering she became interested in their forefathers story . . .

Eve Curie, back in America after months on the Russian and African fronts, in China and in India, is now writing her book for fall publication by Doubleday.

Bernard DeVoto has at last finished a book on which he has been working more than ten years. No title has been chosen but it could be called "The History of the Far West as the History of the United States." That's all from Marsh Maslin.

THE BROWSER

## Heavy Added Gas Tax Is Proposed To Reduce Driving

By DAVID LAWRENCE

WASHINGTON, June 6—This capital is seething with discussion about rubber tires and gasoline rationing. Nearly everybody has his own theory as to what ought to be done.

But there's one suggestion which has been made by a prominent automobile company executive which is certainly

more effective than any other plan in cutting out joy riding and non-essential travel and yet remove the necessity of rationing. It is, in brief, to impose a federal tax of about fifteen cents a gallon on all gasoline sold to motorists.

"It should greatly reduce the amount of driving," he writes, "thereby saving rubber and conserving existing cars much longer for necessary transportation. It would mean to a defense worker who lived seven miles from his work an additional daily transportation cost of about fifteen cents which is not too serious. It would, however, have a great psychological effect and should result in less pleasure driving, more doubling up, and greater usage of other means of transportation."

Increase as Alternative

"If such a tax would not sufficiently reduce the amount of driving, the tax could be increased to twenty or twenty-five cents a gallon. The rate need not necessarily be uniform for the entire country. For example, if it is impossible to get sufficient gas for the Eastern Seaboard, the tax could be increased until the usage balanced the supply."

"In addition to the effect of such an excise tax on the saving of rubber through reduced driving, it would yield under pressure driving habits an estimated \$2,500,000,000 in tax revenue and to this extent by draining off excess purchasing power reduce the damage of inflation. Reduced federal revenue below the foregoing estimate due to restriction in driving induced by the increased cost of gasoline to the consumer would be offset by savings in rubber."

"Methods now in use and proposed, such as the issuance of A, B, and X cards, limiting cars to one a family, commandeering cars, etc., are arbitrary, whereas a stiff excise tax on gasoline would impose on each individual an urgent stimulant to adjust his driving to his own minimum personal requirements."

Rationing Eliminated

"Such a program for conserving rubber and levying taxes has the advantage of ease of collection, whereas rationing schemes involve the employment of a small army to issue cards, do the police work, keep records, arrest violators, etc. It does not involve discriminating inherent in any rationing system which throws people into definite groups. Each person is free to ration himself as he sees fit. The huge number of persons required to operate and police a rationing system and the expense of their maintenance would be saved and their energies conserved for more direct contributions to winning the war."

It is estimated by Dr. Charles Dearing, of the Brookings Institution, that using up rubber that should be conserved is now forcing automobiles off the road in huge quantities. Soon it may exceed 1,000,000 cars per month and this means that in June, 1943, there will be only 15,000,000 cars in operation out of 30,000,000.

Implications Serious

The serious implications of this economic debate ought to be foreseen now. Farmers who are getting high prices for their products and industrial workers who are getting high wages are using most of the rubber currently and they would automatically be restrained by a heavy gasoline tax.

But there are other reasons why the tax would be helpful. America's distribution system of filling stations is unequipped for filling

## PRODUCE FOR WAR



George H. Bucher

President George H. Bucher of the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing company heads an organization employing over 76,000 persons who are turning out such diversified war materials as parts for control units on guns, gasoline tanks for planes, bomb fuses, fire control equipment, radio equipment for the armed forces, naval ordnance, propulsion equipment for navy ships and driving gear for merchant vessels. For the latter, three new plants are being constructed, in addition to the two plants now in production of naval ordnance.



## Russia Bids for Territory after War But Understanding Is Held Impossible

By PAUL MALLON

WASHINGTON, June 7—Russia is pressing for a post-war understanding now on acquisition of a moderate amount of territory which she considers essential to her own defense.

Under a system of high excise taxes, of perhaps fifteen cents a gallon, the federal government might arrange to let the stations retain a few cents a gallon to compensate them for the loss of volume which the federal government is bound to impose as a consequence of any rationing scheme. If the volume sold showed that a dealer was reaching somewhere near his pre-rationing volume, the rebate from the tax receipts could be graduated downward.

Help for Small Stations

Thus the smaller stations which may be hit hardest by the tax or by rationing could be helped as they should be because it is through no fault of theirs that sales of the product from which they make a living have been curtailed.

In Britain they impose a very high excise tax on gasoline and apply rationing, too. America might do well to consider a high gasoline tax. It will be argued that the well-to-do can pay it but the persons of small means cannot. The rich are less than 500,000 persons. Anyone who owns an automobile can pay a few cents a week if he must use his car and the result would be to cut down tire use and gasoline consumption without the expense of a national rationing scheme. The government, moreover, would collect \$2,500,000,000 in taxes, which is something not to be ignored these days.

Maryland Farm Musings

By the Extension Service of the University of Maryland

Poison bran mash, spread along garden rows the day the plants are set, or when seedlings appear above ground, will help to protect the garden from cutworms, says Dr. E. N. Cory, state entomologist.

Residents of this state who are interested in knowing how to control mosquitoes should write to the University of Maryland Extension Service, College Park, for a copy of bulletin 73, "Anti-Mosquito Work in Maryland."

If you are a rural boy or girl between the ages of 10 and 20 you are eligible to join a 4-H Club. You can be of real service to your country by taking part in 4-H Club activities and, incidentally, you will be helping yourself on the road to success in later life. For particulars on what 4-H Club work has to offer you, get in touch with either E. G. Jenkins or Dorothy Emerson, in care of the University of Maryland Extension Service, College Park, Md.

Rutgers, Marglobe and a small acreage of Greater Baltimore are the principal varieties of tomatoes grown for canning in Maryland, according to a bulletin recently issued by the University of Maryland Extension Service. The publication points out that a series of tests showed that the Baltimore types produced very satisfactory yields on the heavier soils of Western Eastern Maryland and the northern Eastern Shore while on the middle and lower Eastern Shore, Marglobe gave the highest yields and was the most satisfactory variety tested.

It is not thought likely that poison gas will ever be used in this war, except in such limited circumstances as already reported in China and on the Russian front.

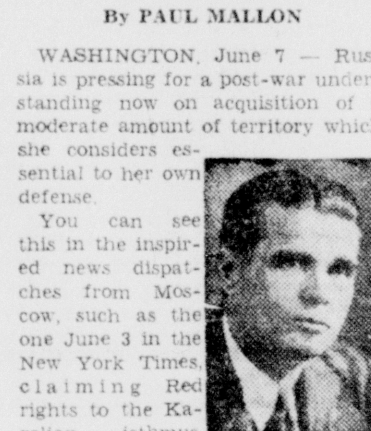
It would just not be worth while from a military standpoint for anyone to use gas bombs against cities like Washington, London, Tokyo or Berlin. To create any effect, a tremendous amount of gas would be required. Hundreds of planes would be necessary for any important raid.

No military advantages would accrue because civilians alone would suffer. Why carry gas against civilians when the same number of planes can inflict real military damage with incendiaries and explosives?

Use of gas against seaside military objectives like Midway, Pearl Harbor, Dutch Harbor, etc., is even more improbable. Constant breezes would keep it from being effective.

Gas is a wholly ineffective weapon in a war of movement, which this war has turned out to be in Europe and the Far East. It was usable in the First World War, because then fighting was limited to trenches and positions were stabilized.

About the only real use for it now (aside from possible attempts at terrorism) is at points where



Paul Mallon

The Japs need not deny that they have used gas on seventy or more occasions in their war in China. A place where they relied heavily on this hated weapon was at Ichang at the head of the Yangtze river.

The Japs had taken that town and the Chinese were counter-attacking. The Japs stopped the counter attack by laying down a gas barrage.

Again, in recent weeks, the Japs used gas around Kihwa. The Chinese held the city for seven days against Jap attacks until heavy barrages of gas shells were fired into the town.

On most of the other occasions the use was limited and in some, experimental.

Development Lags

It is strange, but true, to learn now, after all we anticipated about prospective gas terrorism in this war that few advances in its technological efficiency have been made by any nation since the last war. The improvements are nothing like those in the use of aviation, tanks and artillery. Chlorine and mustard types of the World war are still the main ones.

The stuff we heard about the Germans having a nerve gas which temporarily froze their adversaries on the Belgian and Dutch border was just that stuff. Both in Russia and in Japan, the enemy has used gas mostly in mortar shells at a range of 300 or 400 yards. Occasionally a withdrawing force has left gas mines behind.

If anyone starts anything we are well supplied for that method of warfare. Gas can be produced easily and in great quantities. The shells are easily made.

Mr. Roosevelt's warning therefore will no doubt be effective.

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Still a Question

From the Cincinnati Times-Star

A little less than four years ago, on June 30, 1938, to be exact, the public debt was \$37,164,746,315. At the end of May, just closed, it had risen to nearly twice that amount, or \$74,051,902,287. And the sky is the limit.

This is the price of war. We can remember when there were debt limits, legal ones, of \$45,000,000,000, then \$49,000,000,000 and finally \$65,000,000,000. But they have all been removed. This nation is going all out to win a world conflict and there can be no knots in the purse strings.

Formerly the size of the national debt got a great deal of attention. It gets very little now. Only a few members of Congress and a minority of citizens watch it and point out that, while the debt must inevitably grow, it need not grow so fast. It would be interesting to know just how much of the \$20,000,000,000 increase in the debt in the past year was due to non-essentials. It would be still more interesting to know how much longer we are going to continue to indulge in governmental luxuries along with necessities.

They probably thought it would be too expensive.

Morning Motto

Every man is born with the faculty of reason and the faculty of speech, but why should he be able to speak before he has anything to say?—BENJAMIN WHITCHOTE.

## Air Raid Drills In Washington Not So Realistic

By CHARLES P. STEWART

Central Press Columnist

It would be a corking good practical joke (from the Axis standpoint) if a big flock of enemy planes were to swoop over Washington, spilling bombs promiscuously, just as the capitals' enjoying one of its daylight air raid rehearsals.

The District of Columbia gets more fun out of these events than it's easy to tell about. The only drawback to em is that they're such obvious imitations.

What they need, to make 'em perfect, is a touch of realism.

It could be furnished, temporarily, if a bunch of our own flyers would put on a fake performance. That it wasn't the genuine article would soon be discovered, however, which would be almost worse than nothing, since revelation of the stunt's actual harmlessness would be in the nature of an anti-climax.

Confusion Foreseen

I speak specifically of Washington for the reason that a Nazi job at our national headquarters would be so much more sensational (with its capitol buildings and all its departmental buildings) than a swipe at any other center would be. Its present population, too, is so frightfully congested as to lend itself perfectly to a state of unprecedented confusion.

Furthermore, it's an imaginable German objective. Boston, New York and other Atlantic coastal cities are ditto. Likewise, from the Jap angle, places like Seattle or San Francisco. These burghs, though, haven't any presidents, congressmen and cabinet secretaries in their various midsts, to create a lot of excitement about.

Capital Not Alarmed

I can imagine that a metropolis such as St. Louis or even Chicago doesn't take its aviator risks very seriously, being too far inland to be in much danger. Washington honestly believes itself to be in a certain amount of danger. Is it scared correspondingly? Not by a darned sight. It simply is rather miffed because, after all the precautions it adopts, it doesn't get any action.

And I speak of daylight rehearsals rather than of nocturnal black-outs.

The nocturnal kind are fizzes. Folk merely turn over in bed when they hear the sirens, remarking, "Phooey!"

But by daylight there's a scurrying for alleged shelter. All hands know it's bunk, of course. Still, there's a modicum of sport about it. The citizenry are lured out of their quarters and chased into "refuges" in hide-and-seek fashion and they just love it. As for the warden's—'they're delicious with amusement over their activities.

Only—presently it all peters out into nothingness.

Practice Held

We had one of these things the other day.

"The alarm," we were warned, "will be exactly like the real thing—entirely unexpected." The only thing we were tipped off to was the day of the week and month that it was scheduled for and the fact that it would be between 10 and 11 a. m.

Promptly at 10:15 a warden rushed into the thirteenth-story office. I was trying to work in, to shoot me down, for my life's sake, to the tenth floor, to visit with my neighbors in the corridor until fifteen minutes later. Drinks were served incidentally. I'll say I think it would have verged on being a so-called act on the Nazis' part to have bombed us during that fifteen-minute period, to give our performance an air of verisimilitude. But, of course, as we know, they haven't a drop of sociability in their totalitarian system.

Well Advertised

So, consequently, while a pleasant interlude, the event hadn't any wartime bearing.

The meanest part of it is that the unaccommodating Germans knew perfectly well, in advance, that we were due to stage the rehearsal referred to. We'd advertised it elaborately. It was scheduled to the tick of a clock. I've remarked that it was due for 10 to 11 a. m. but my warden tipped me, at 10:15, to be on the job at 10:20, in order to catch the elevator.

I knew the whole program at least a week beforehand.

It is likely that the Germans didn't.

Well, I'm not surprised that they didn't pick a time especially suited to our convenience.

Nevertheless, wouldn't it have been a humorous juncture for a fleet of their planes to swoosh over us? "You're looking for us," they could have hollered, "and here we are registering present."

They probably thought it would be too expensive.

Morning Motto

Every man is born with the faculty of reason and the faculty of speech, but why should he be able to speak before he has anything to say?—BENJAMIN WHITCHOTE.



## Talk by Wallace At Ceremonies Is To Be Broadcast

Clara, Lou and Em Will  
Return after Long  
Absence

By C. E. BUTTERFIELD  
NEW YORK, June 7.—Vice President Henry A. Wallace, speaking on "The Destiny of the Hemisphere in World Affairs," is to be heard via NBC at 10:30 p. m. Monday. His address is part of the ceremony at which the "Churchman Award for 1942" will be presented to President Roosevelt. It will be followed by a program of "Freedom's Music."

Clara, Lou and Em, neighborhood gossip skit which hasn't been on the air since 1936, is returning for a three times a week series on CBS at 11 a. m. Monday. It also will be heard on Wednesday's and Friday's. Two members of the original cast are back, Louise Starkey Mead as Clara and Helen King Mitchell as Em. Lou, however, is being portrayed by Harriet Allyn, who replaces the late Isabel Carothers.

**Tibbitt Is Booked**  
Lawrence Tibbitt and his baritone voice will be an important part of the Don Voorhees concert on NBC at 9 p. m. Walter Huston, in returning to Cavalcade of America on CBS at 8, will be starred in "The Columbus of Panama." "Arise My Love" is the drama for the CBS Radio Theater at 9, with Loretta Young and Ray Milland.

**Discussion: American Medical Association convention.** Blue at 2 Dr. J. H. Murphy on "Tuberculosis in Children" and CBS at 4 Col. F. W. Ranking, president-elect; CBS 3:30 Roundtable on "Know Your Groceries"; CBS 4:15 Spotlight on Asia, Henry S. L. Polak of British Labor party on "Mahatma Gandhi, an Intimate Portrait"; Blue, 7:15 Rep. Wright Putnam, of Texas, and Sen. R. L. Owen of Oklahoma, on "Making Payment of the National Debt Easier"; Blue 9 National Radio forum, debate, "Should Congress Abolish the Poll Tax?" Reps. T. H. Eliot and W. M. Whittington... In addition at 11:15 a. m. CBS is to have a talk by Adm. E. J. King on "Freedom of the Fighting Men."

**Listings by Networks**  
NBC—12 noon Words and Music; 2:45 p. m. Hymns of All Churches; 6:30 Music for Brazil; 8:30 Margaret Speaks, soprano; 9:30 I. Q.

## The Radio Clock

MONDAY, JUNE 8  
Eastern War Time P. M.—Subtract One Hour for C.W.T., 2 Hrs. for M.W.T. (Adjustments in programs as listed due entirely to changes by networks)  
5:45—Three Stars Trio Program—nbc  
6:00—Secret City; Dramatic Serial—blue  
6:15—Scattergood Badges Serial—blue  
6:30—Captain Midnight's Serial—nbc-east  
6:45—Denver's Sizing Orchestras—nbc  
7:00—Lone Ranger—5 blue East Stations  
7:15—Minute News Broadcast—cbs  
7:30—Comment on the War—nbc  
7:45—To Be Announced—cbs-basis  
8:00—Holla Hopper on the War—blue  
8:15—Carole Marsh Conc. Piano—cbs-Dixie  
8:30—Baseball Broadcast on War—mbs  
8:45—Music for Brazil, Orchestras—blue  
9:00—Lum and Abner of Pine Ridge—blue  
9:15—Frank Parker's Program—cbs-basis  
9:30—The Blue Street Rhythm—blue  
9:45—Bill Stern and Sports Spot—nbc  
10:00—Well Thomas on News—blue-basis  
10:15—The Three Romances—blue-west  
10:30—War and World News of Today—cbs  
10:45—Captain Midnight's Serial—nbc  
11:00—Fred Waring's Time—nbc-east  
11:15—Jimmie Fidler About Hollywood—blue  
11:30—Amos and Andy's Sketch—cbs-basis  
11:45—Fulton Lewis, Jr., and Comment—mbs  
12:00—War News Drama—blue  
12:15—Louella Patkin Songs and Orch.—blue  
12:30—El Chorro Gil Trio 15 mins.—cbs  
12:45—The Johnson Family, A Serial—mbs  
1:00—We Present, Orch. & Song—nbc  
1:15—Lone Ranger Drama in repeat—blue  
1:30—Blondie & Dagwood Show—west  
1:45—Columbia Concert Orchestras—cbs-west  
2:00—America Cavalcade Drama—nbc  
2:15—America Dramatic—blue  
2:30—Vox Poppers, Orchestras and Warren—cbs  
2:45—Cal Timney War Commentary—mbs  
3:00—It's for Your Information—mbs  
3:15—Alfred Waldstein's Conc.—nbc  
3:30—True or False and Dr. Hagen—blue  
3:45—The Gay Nineties Review—cbs-basis  
4:00—Building Drummond Adventures—mbs  
4:15—Elmer Davis and Comment—cbs  
4:30—Voorhees Concert & Guest—nbc  
4:45—National Radio Forum Speaker—blue  
5:00—Radio Theatre and Guest Stars—cbs  
5:15—Gabriel Heatter Speaking—mbs-basis  
5:30—Analyzing the Propaganda—nbc  
5:45—Doc, I. Q. & Quiz Queries—nbc  
6:00—Your Blind Date & Variety—blue  
6:15—The Better Half, Quiz Program—mbs  
6:30—Ramona & Time Twisters—blue  
6:45—Contented Concert Orchestras—nbc  
7:00—Counter Spy, Dramatic Serial—blue  
7:15—Freddie Martin and His Orchestras—cbs  
7:30—Raymond G. Swing's Comment—mbs  
7:45—To Be Announced 15 mins.—mbs  
8:00—Hot Copy, Dramatic—nbc-east  
8:15—Morgan Beatty War Comment—blue  
8:30—Latin American Romance—blue-east  
8:45—Blondie & Dagwood repeat—cbs-west  
9:00—Music That Endures, Concert—mbs  
9:15—War Broadcast Comment—blue  
9:30—Broadcasting World War—cbs-east  
9:45—The Fred Waring repeat—nbc-west  
10:00—News for 15 minutes—east  
10:15—News and Dance 2 hrs.—blue and cbs  
10:30—Dance Music Orchestra Variety—mbs  
10:45—Late Variety With News—nbc  
11:00—Radio Newsreel, London—mbs  
11:15—Dance Music, News 2 hrs.—mbs

## ON AIR TONIGHT



Dr. Harry Hagen

Here's that roving quizzist, Dr. Harry Hagen, whose "True or False" program is heard each Monday evening over the Blue network.

quizzing; 10 Contented concert; 11:30 Unlimited Horizons.  
CBS—12 noon Kate Smith concert; 4:30 p. m. Joey Kearns orchestra; 6:30 Frank Parker song program; 7:30 (West 10:30) Blondie and Dagwood; 8 The Vox Poppers; 8:30 The Gay Nineties Revue; 9 Freddy Martin orchestra; 11:15 Dance bands with news.

Blue—12:30 p. m. Farm and Home program; 3 p. m. Prescott Presents; 4:15 Club Matinee; 5 Fannie Hurst comment; 7 Jimmie Fidler on movies; 8 I Love a Mystery; 8:30 True or False; 9:30 Your Blind date; 10 Drama, Counter-Spy.

MBS—2:30 Third Corps area band; 3:30 Shady Valley Folks; 4 U. S. O. show, messages from service men; 6:20 Rhythmettes; 8:30 Adventures of Bulldog Drummond; 9:30 The Better Half, quiz; 10:30 Music That Endures; 11:30 Radio Newsreel from London.

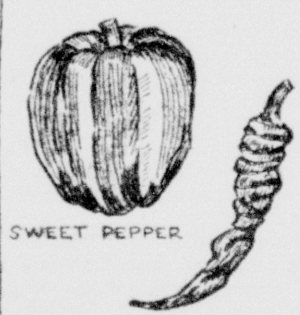
## TODAY'S VICTORY GARDEN-GRAPH

By Dean Halliday

### SWEET AND HOT PEPPERS FOR VICTORY GARDENS

While peppers are not an important vegetable in case of a food shortage, the average gardener need only grow a few plants to supply his family's needs. The plants require little room.

As they are a tender crop which should not be planted until all danger of late frosts are past and the soil is warm, they can be planted in space formerly occupied by an early crop.



SWEET PEPPER

HOT PEPPER

As illustrated in the Garden-Graph, growing two kinds of peppers serves many purposes. The bell group—sweet peppers—can be used for slicing, cooked whole or served stuffed. The hot peppers are desirable for flavoring sauces, for pickling and relishes.

Upon handling the hot peppers if the fingers become burned, milk will be found to be soothing. Soap and water does not give relief. Some cooks wear gloves to protect their hands.

Bush fruits are helped by giving them a feeding of plant food in the spring. Place it in a circle about the shrubs, working it into the soil. Do this before a rain or give an ample watering afterward.

Carrots to grow properly must be kept weed free, particularly when they are small, as weeds will soon smother them if given half a chance.

## Parents Should Help Children To Avoid Fears

Other Persons in Young-  
sters' Presence Must  
Set Good Example

By GARRY C. MYERS, Ph. D.  
Hundreds of children are terrified of electric storms. Most of their fright can be prevented. All can be dispersed or reduced.

In order to prevent such needless fears in children, other persons in their presence must avoid showing fear. Parents who are uneasy during an electric storm may be able to discipline themselves into realizing that the percentage of accidents from lightning is very small.

They should watch a receding storm and learn to enjoy the play of lightning flashes on the distant clouds, inducing the children to be interested too.

We don't, of course, help "the child or anybody else overcome this or other fears by laughing at him. We help as we are able ourselves to turn our attention and his from thoughts of fear.

Your tot of three or four might have his first fright during a storm by being awakened by a thunder clap. Go to him then, comfort him, talk to him, read or tell him a story, or play a game with him. Knowing such a storm is approaching, be near the child so as to afford him necessary emotional security, should he be frightened. If the storm comes at night induce the child to look out of the window to see as many trees, cars and the like as possible during the next lightning flash.

**Lightning Feared**  
Children not exposed to fears in older persons during electric storms, may never acquire such fears. I have seen some tots and runabouts shout with glee at each successive thunder clap and lightning flash.

Thanks to foolish suggestions of many adults, some young children acquire strong fears of snakes, worms, toads and turtles. Thanks, on the other hand, to the wise guidance of some teachers, many children learn at school to watch such creatures with profit and enjoyment, even handling them with care. In ever so many elementary schoolrooms in the United States, I have seen all sorts of animals and reptiles studied.

Often these creatures become the center of lessons in reading and composition, not to mention nature study. In most parts of our nation there are but few poisonous snakes. The child has learned to think of these living things in a sensible way he can easily learn to observe necessary caution toward the few that might be dangerous. To one child that has been poisoned by snake or animal bite, ten thousand have been "poisoned" by needless fears.

**Solving Parent Problems**  
Q. My baby four years old awakens with the birds and wants to get up. Should I take him up then?

A. No; he needs a few more hours sleep and so do you. Set the clock to ring in the morning at the hour when he should get up. Remind him on going to bed he must not get up till the clock rings. If he stands up or runs about in his crib before his time, go to him and spank him. Tell him he must not get up till the bell rings. Be in a place where you can see him and he cannot see you. Every time he gets up on feet or knees give him an instant spanking. Allow no exceptions to occur. Be always there till the problem is settled. It may take several mornings or a week. Once it is settled, he will sleep to the desired time.

Anticosti Island, largest in the St. Lawrence is twice the size of Long Island, N. Y.

So-called plastic airplanes actually are plywood. The term "plastic" is taken from the adhesives that bond the plies together.



"I HAD NO IDEA YOUR WASHING  
WAS SUCH A PROBLEM"

Men seldom realize the time, effort and youth consumed by home laundering! Speak frankly to your husband, tell him how much more usefully you can spend your time helping this nation toward Victory through some volunteer work. Tell him our work is expert and the cost is small!

**THRIFT WASH . . . . . 10 lbs. 79c**

Each Additional lb. . . . . 7c

Shirts Finished at 10c Each Extra!

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## Theaters Today

### Former Boxer Keeps Film Stars Punching

A dozen fight scenes which kept Warner Brothers, "Juke Girl" now showing at the Liberty theater, whirling with left hooks and right crosses, boomed the business of Mushy Callahan.

Mushy, once up among the better boys in United States boxing circles, now doubles as a property man and physical training specialist at the Burbank studio.

His somewhat complex assignment was to teach Richard Whorf to fight Ronald Reagan, George Tobias to fight Howard da Silva, Tobias to fight Gene Lockhart, Lockhart to fight Reagan, Reagan to fight da Silva, and da Silva to fight Whorf.

About the only one Mushy missed was Ann Sheridan. "Who'd wanna hit her?" Mushy explains.

### George Raft Gives Theory on Acting

George Raft, who has been cheated out of final curtain clutches with more screen heroines than any other romantic star, continues in this cycle in "Broadway," current at the Strand theater. The star isn't complaining, however, for he says:

"So long as a part has plenty of backbone, I don't care particularly whether the final role is back-grounded with 'Taps' or 'The Wedding March.'"

Raft's romantic ditching in "Broadway," in which he has Pat O'Brien as his co-star, is achieved with some pathos, however. Referring to his romantic interest throughout the picture, he says with feeling, as the picture nears its end: "I wish I had married her."

A drama-packed story of New York during the "roaring '20s," "Broadway" is Universal's version of the hit play. It is brilliantly cast with Janet Blair, Brod Crawford, Anne Gwynne, Marjorie Rambeau, S. Z. Sakall and others in support of Raft and O'Brien.

### Ray McKinley Brings Band Here Wednesday

A great showman, America's top musical drummer and one of the most popular musicians in the country, Texas-born Ray McKinley brings his outstanding new orchestra to the Maryland theater on Wednesday for one day only.

Ray's talents on the drums have been hailed by music critics in every popular music publication throughout the country. Bing Crosby, in a recent article in "Music and Rhythm" pointed out that "Ray is not only a great drummer but one of my ten favorite vocalists."

Bing was referring to Ray's style of blues singing. "Ray entertained me when he was drumming for Dorsey," Bing added. "He was clever then and his recordings since have been consistently good."

Recently, co-leader and the feat-

ure mainstay of Will Bradley's great orchestra, Ray introduced such famous tunes as "Beat Me Daddy Eight to a Bar," "Scrub Me Mama with a Boogie Beat," "Down the Road Apiece" and many others.

### "Man with Two Lives Showing at Embassy

An unusually versatile young actress is Mario Dwyer who comes to the Embassy theater tomorrow in "Man With Two Lives" the Monogram drama starring Edward Norris.

Born in San Diego, California, Mario at the age of 15 was "discovered" by Oliver Morosco, noted Los Angeles theatrical impresario, and after successful stage appearances was placed under contract by Warner Brothers. Later she returned to the stage, and for four years toured the Midwest in a series of important roles, after which she was "re-discovered" for the screen and made her second entry into motion pictures in "Miss Purity Lies." One of her recent pictures is "Secrets of the Lone Wolf."

Among Miss Dwyer's recent ventures in the entertainment world are three months in San Francisco as Tonelero in "White Cargo," and several radio appearances with Orson Welles as a member of the Mercury Theater Players. Since completing her picture at Monogram, Miss Dwyer is playing one of the principal roles with Skeets Gallagher in the stage play, "Good Night, Ladies."

Other members of the cast supporting Edward Norris in "Man With Two Lives" are Addison Richards, Frederick Burton, Eleanor Lawson and Edward Keane.

★ ★ ★ ★ ★

## The HOTEL MARYLAND COCKTAIL LOUNGE

proudly presents

Those Lovely  
Ladies of Song

"The Twintones"

plus

A Nightcap of  
Melody by

"The Two Eddies"

Our Entertaining Bartenders

ASSISTED BY

Pete Scott, Emsee

Never A Dull Moment

COCKTAIL MATINEE DAILY

★ ★ ★ ★ ★

## NOW PLAYING

AIR-CONDITIONED

**STRAND**  
CUMBERLAND, MD.

THEY DANCED TO FAME . . . with a gun  
at their backs!



A booper and his gal . . .  
and a cop whose heart was  
bigger than his badge—  
is a story that even the  
wise guys don't know!



TOGETHER FOR THE FIRST TIME..

**GEORGE RAFT  
PAT O'BRIEN**

**BROADWAY**

JANET BLAIR

BROD CRAWFORD

ANNE GWYNNE MARJORIE RAMBEAU

S. Z. SAKALL EDWARD S. BROPHY

MARIE WILSON IRIS ADRIAN

ELAINE MOREY DOROTHY MOORE

Also Bowling Novelty — Cartoon — News

COMING SOON **JEAN GABIN**

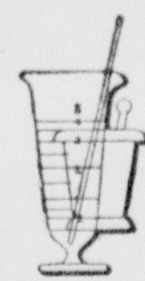
(GAB-BAN)

in "MOONTIDE"

## Abbott and Costello Star in Garden Film

Opening scenes of "Keep 'Em Flying," Universal's new Abbott and Costello laughfilm, which is now at the Garden theater, introduce Carol Bruce, lovely Broadway star, as a night club singer, which was her real life role before she came to Hollywood via the Manhattan foot-light production of "Louisiana Purchase." Miss Bruce shares featured billing in the sensational screen comedy with Martha Raye.

## Your Doctor Knows



When you feel "out of sorts," when you have an ache or a pain, well-meaning friends will gladly prescribe for you. Their judgement is based on what they have heard from others, and they talk glibly of what happened to Pre- Sam or John under similar circumstances. Such friendly interest may result in serious harm. When you need medical advice there is just one person in the world qualified to give it. That is your family physician. See him promptly. Bring his prescriptions to us. They will be compounded with accuracy and dispatch.

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Western Maryland's Leading Prescription Centre

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## LIBERTY II —NOW—



"If there's any givin' . . . I'll  
be on the gittin' side!"

WARNER BROS. presents

**"Juke Girl"**  
with  
ANN SHERIDAN  
RONALD RICHARD  
REAGAN WHORF  
ALAN HALE  
BETTY BREWER

ADDED

NAVY BLUES SEXTETTE  
CATHERINE LEWIS  
in THE PLAYGIRLS

STARTING WEDNESDAY



**The MEXICAN  
SPITFIRE  
sees a GHOST**  
LUPE VELEZ • LEON ERROL

## MARYLAND HELD OVER TODAY & Tomorrow

M-G-M's  
LAUGHING  
MASTERPIECE! *Spencer* **TRACY**  
*Hedy* **LAMARR-GARFIELD**  
in VICTOR FLEMING'S Production of JOHN STEINBECK'S

**TORTILLA FLAT**

with **FRANK MORGAN**  
AKIM TAMIROFF • SHELDON LEONARD • JOHN  
QUALEN • DONALD MEEK • CONNIE GILCHRIST  
ALLEN JENKINS • HENRY O'NEILL  
Screen Play by John Lee Mahin and Benjamin Glazer  
Directed by VICTOR FLEMING • Produced by SAM ZIMBALIST

IN PERSON WED ONE DAY  
ONLY

America's  
Brilliant Drummer  
Showman



**Ray  
McKINLEY  
AND HIS ORCHESTRA**  
With A Top-Flight Of Entertainers  
Including  
• IMOGENE • MAHLON CLARK  
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• The Quin Kids  
And Many More

ON THE SCREEN "PARACHUTE NURSE"

KAY HARRIS M. CHAPMAN

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**Arthur H. Bopp**

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Quick Cash for Taxes, Winter Coat, Medical, Hospital or Dental Attention, Clothing, etc. Take the Money With You.

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## GARDEN NOW PLAYING

DOUBLE FEATURE

TAKE A FUN-FLIGHT  
with your favorite comics!



**BUD ABBOTT-COSTELLO**  
**Keep 'Em Flying**

Universal  
Martha Raye-Carol Bruce

—SECOND FEATURE—  
**THE KID FROM KANSAS**

with  
DICK FORAN  
LEO CARRILLO  
ANDY DEVINE

AIR COOLEN

## EMBASSY

Starts TOMORROW

## MAN of MYSTERY

The shocking story  
of a modern  
"Frankenstein!"



**EDWARD NORRIS**  
in  
**MAN WITH TWO LIVES**

with  
MARLO DWYER  
ELEANOR LAWSON

Also  
OLSEN THOMPSON

**COUNTRY GENTLEMEN**

JOYCE COMPTON • LILA LEE  
NAT DEVINE—A REPUBLIC PICTURE

Another  
Chapter  
**"The Iron Claw"**

• ENDS TODAY •

The East  
Side Kids in  
**"LET'S GET TOUGH"**

John Wayne  
**"TEXAS TERRORS"**

## FILMS DEVELOPED FREE

Regular Size—6 to 8  
prints, per roll . . . . . 30c

Double Size

All view photo prints  
6 or 8, per roll . . . . . 40c

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Cut Rate Self Service Store  
86 Baltimore St.



# Social Events and Items of Interest for the Women

## Mrs. F. H. Canfield, Jr., Will Be Honored at Bridge Party

### Mrs. Robert Fink Is Hostess at Her Home This Evening

Numerous hostesses are entertaining in honor of Mrs. Frederick H. Canfield, Jr., Somerville N. J., who is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alan P. Eggleston, Braddock road.

Mrs. Robert W. Fink will entertain in her home at bridge at 8 o'clock this evening at her home, 419 Washington street.

Other guests will be Miss LeOra Eggleston, Mrs. Walter O. Schell, Mrs. Harry Deal, Mrs. P. Allan Weatherholt, Mrs. Anna McMullen Russell, Miss Virginia LeClear and Mrs. Wilbur Buchanan.

Hostesses last week included Mrs. Russell, Miss LeClear and Mrs. Schell.

### Surprise Party Given

Mrs. George Niner held a surprise party for her husband last week at their home, Winchester road, in celebration of his thirty-sixth birthday. Refreshments were served.

Guests included Mr. and Mrs. Willis DeHovey, Raymond DeHovey, Mr. and Mrs. Hershel Niner, Dorothy Niner, Hershel Niner, Mr. and Mrs. James Niner, Pinto; Mrs. Elsie Patterson, Carole Patterson, Mrs. Peter Martz, Jr., Willard Martz, Mrs. A. Durr, Louise Niner, Mr. and Mrs. George Niner, Eleanor Niner, James Niner, Richard Niner, and Patricia Ellen Niner.

### Soldier Is Married

Miss Elizabeth S. Dean became the bride of Sgt. George N. Taylor Friday evening. The ceremony was performed in the Zion Evangelical and Reformed church with the Rev. F. M. E. Grove officiating.

Mrs. Joseph Stanton and Charles Taylor were the attendants.

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. O. C. Dean, 509 Furnace street; the bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Raymond W. Taylor, 519 Valley street. Both are graduates of Allegheny high school. She will reside with her parents while he returns to Atlanta, Ga.

### Events in Brief

Maryland Alpha Chapter, Delta Theta Chi sorority will meet at 8 o'clock this evening at the library of Central Y.M.C.A.

Mrs. Irene Kessel will be hostess to members of the Vera Blinn Missionary society at her home 116 South street, at 7:30 o'clock tomorrow evening.

The LaVale Homemakers club will meet at 2:30 o'clock this afternoon at the Firemen's hall.

The Sub-District Methodist Youth Organization will hold the annual banquet at 6:30 o'clock this evening at the social hall of Centre street Methodist church.

The Young Women's Auxiliary of the First Baptist church will meet at 7:30 o'clock this evening at the home of Mrs. A. Florian Wilson, 310 Cumberland street.

The executive board of the Women's Society of Christian Service of Centre Street Methodist church will meet at 7:30 o'clock tomorrow evening in the Philathea class room.

The Ursuline Auxiliary will hold a social this evening in the academy assembly room. Preceding the social the final business meeting of the school year will be held beginning at 8 o'clock.

Maryland Lambda Chapter Beta Sigma Phi sorority will meet at 8:15 o'clock tomorrow evening at the Fort Cumberland hotel.

The Victory No. 30, Sanha of the Nomads of Ayuduka will meet at 7:30 o'clock tomorrow evening at the Queen City hotel.

Red Cross Home Nursing instructors will meet at 4 o'clock this afternoon in the class room at the city hall.

The Pennsylvania avenue Parent-Teacher Association will meet at 7:30 tomorrow evening at the school.

Summer school classes for students from the first to the twelfth grades inclusive, will open Monday, June 15, at Centre street school building. Classes will continue through July 18. Karl G. Perry is director and students may register at the school on June 13 from 10 a. m. until 12 noon. The summer session has the approval of Charles L. Kopp, superintendent of schools, and information regarding studies may be obtained from the director by telephoning 2477-M.

### Summer School Classes Open June Fifteenth At Centre Street

Benito Mussolini of Italy is prime minister, chief of the Italian government, minister of the interior, of war, of the Navy, of the air and justice.

## Personals

Miss Jean Meyers, student at Hollins college, Hollins, Va., will arrive today to spend the summer vacation with her parents, Dr. and Mrs. Lloyd Meyers, 224 Washington street.

Mrs. George J. Altstetter, Baltimore pike, and Miss Helen E. Durst, Hanover street, have returned home after visiting the former's son, Robert L. Altstetter, Virginia Beach, Va.

Pvt. Ralph Bowen has returned to Quantico, Va., after spending the weekend with his parents, Dr. and Mrs. R. C. Bowen, 209 Washington street.

Perman McFerran has returned to Clarksburg, W. Va., after spending the weekend with relatives here. Mrs. McFerran and infant son will remain for two weeks visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George G. Young, Washington street.

Mrs. Keith Welch, 924 Maryland avenue, is a patient in Memorial hospital.

Mrs. Lydia Hitchcock has returned to her home 21 North Allegheny street, from Allegheny hospital, where she was taken following a fall at her home. She is reported "getting along splendidly."

Miss Jeanette Raphael, student at Dunbar college, Washington, D. C., is spending the summer vacation with her mother, Mrs. Eugene Raphael, Washington street.

Dr. F. P. Looknott, 186 North Centre street, was admitted to Memorial hospital last evening.

First Sgt. and Mrs. Walter B. Lassiter and sons James and Phillip, Georgia, are visiting the latter's parents Mr. and Mrs. James R. Whitman, 321 Yale street.

Mrs. G. A. Cross, Mrs. G. W. Wenrich and Walter W. Seel have returned from Wheeling, W. Va., where they attended the Baltimore and Ohio Veterans' Association convention.

Mrs. Viola Johnson, Wichita, Kan., is visiting her sister, Mrs. Alice Miller, LaVale.

Mr. and Mrs. George C. Hunt, Harrisburg, Pa., are visiting Dr. and Mrs. R. T. Kerlin, Memorial avenue.

Miss Helen Kerber, has returned to Washington, D. C., after spending the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Kerber, Fayette street.

Mrs. Walter Posey, Baltimore, is visiting Mrs. John O'Brien, Corriganville.

Miss Edith Kean, Washington, D. C., is visiting her mother, Mrs. Daniel E. Kean, 317 Washington street.

Corp. C. F. Weaver has returned to United States Air Corps training school, Boston, Mass., after attending the funeral of his mother, Mrs. Mary Alice Weaver, 318 Crawford street.

Mrs. Ann Vonderue, New Castle, Pa., is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Dressman, LaVale.

Dr. and Mrs. L. Jackson Lanich, 108 Virginia avenue, have been called to Allport, Pa., because of the sudden death of the former's brother-in-law, Emmert Miller.

Mrs. D. F. McDonald and daughter, Marion, Fourth street, are visiting in New Orleans, La.

Technician W. R. Albright has returned to Fort Bragg, N. C., after visiting his father, P. R. Albright, Bedford street.

Miss Vera Paisley, 201 Cumberland street, has returned from Martinsburg, W. Va.

Austin G. Cooke, 219 Fayette street, is in Boyce, Va.

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### Tonkaway Tribe Will Nominate on July 21

Tonkaway Tribe No. 120, Improved Order of Red Men, will nominate officers and adopt a class of "pale-faces" at a meeting to be held Sunday, June 21 in the "Wigwam," 25 Bedford street.

State officers will be guests of the local tribe on the occasion.

The highest mountain peak in South America is Mount Aconcagua, in Argentina, 22,834 feet high; in North America, Mount McKinley, Alaska, 20,390 feet.

### SEEK MISS PHILADELPHIA TITLE



You can see why judges who are to select Miss Philadelphia for their hands full. Pictured are Fritz Howard (left) and June McAdams (right) of the sixteen girls who turned out for the contest. The winner will represent the Quaker city in the beauty pageant at Atlantic City.

## CITY'S YOUNGEST 'GRADUATES' RECEIVE DIPLOMAS



Comprising a class of the youngest "graduates" in the city, these attractive youngsters received their diplomas from Keating Memorial Day Nursery yesterday afternoon, marking the end of their careers as active and energetic young charges of the institution. They are now ready to begin a longer and more serious career as students in grade school next September. The diplomas were presented by none other than Mayor Thomas F. Conlon, who took time out from his appearance at the United States Navy

ceremony at Riverside Park and the air show at Mexico Farms flying field, to make the presentation. The "graduation" program included a talk by Mrs. Margaret Shannon, WPA nursery teacher, recitations, folk dances and music by the rhythm band of the nursery. Following the program, Sister Mary, principal, held open house at the nursery. The graduates are, left to right, Agnes Luteman, Robert Deibaugh, Gerold Shannon, Owen Stowell, Robert Kirtley, Michael Mitchell, Robert Day and Patricia McGreevy.

## Music and Arts Club Arranges Musical Games

### Program Will Be Followed by Picnic Supper in Constitution Park

A program of musical games has been planned by Mrs. Mabel S. Poppy for members of the Music and Arts Club for this evening.

It will be held following the picnic supper to be served at 6 o'clock in Constitution park, marking the close of activities of the club until September.

Mrs. George P. Ways and Mrs. Fred Avers are in charge of supper arrangements.

### Eight Births Are Reported By Hospitals

Mr. and Mrs. Ferdinand Franch, 747 Kelly boulevard, announce the birth of a daughter, Sunday morning, at Allegheny hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Beverlin, Route 1, Ridgeley, W. Va., announce the birth of a daughter, Sunday afternoon, at Allegheny hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. George A. Lough, Spring Gap, Md., announce the birth of a daughter, Saturday night, at Allegheny hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Shenk, of Oldtown, announce the birth of a son, Saturday afternoon, at Memorial hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Chester Buser, of Ridgeley, W. Va., announce the birth of a son, Saturday, at Memorial hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell Berry, 14 Pennsylvania avenue, announce the birth of a daughter, Saturday morning, at Memorial hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Claude Brown, 215 Race street, announce the birth of a daughter, Saturday morning, at Memorial hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles J. Scharf, of Hazen, announce the birth of a daughter, June 1, in Washington County hospital. Mr. Scharf formerly resided here, while Mrs. Scharf was Miss Mary Lowry, of Frostburg.

Findings by the British Medical Research Council suggests that weekly hours of work should generally not exceed sixty to sixty-five for men and fifty-five to sixty for women, the department of commerce says.

## Importance of Scout Camp Is Stressed by Executive

### 350 Attend Rally of Girl Scouts in Constitution Park

Camp is more important for children this year than ever before, Miss Florence Ann Schliott, executive secretary, told approximately 350 persons attending the Girl Scout camp rally Saturday at Constitution park. Children whose parents are busy with defense work will be given supervised activities; they will be away from so much war activities, their health will be built-up in the out-of-doors, and they will be trained to meet the needs of today.

Miss Schliott explained that the children's transportation was included in the camp fee and urged the parents not to deprive the children of the advantages of camping because of their own inability to visit them. Early registrations were emphasized in order to secure the campsite.

Leaflets of day camp, troop weekend camp and established camp were distributed. All troops were urged to make reservations as soon as possible as only one troop will attend weekend camp at a time. She announced all leaders will need troop camp training and attend weekend schedule class.

Games according to units were conducted during the afternoon, under the direction of Mrs. W. L. Keller.

Guests attending the "cook-out" were Mayor Thomas F. Conlon, Miss Dorothy Campbell, Miss Sara Street, Mrs. Thomas LeClear, Franklin W. Kremer, Mrs. Morris Barnes, Mrs. Robert R. Henderson, Mrs. F. W. Kremer, Mrs. Julius Schindler, Mrs. A. L. Rogers, Mrs. Herbert Platt, Mrs. Hugo Keller, Mrs. Pulcher P. Smith, Mrs. Robert Work and Mr. and Mrs. K. W. Radcliffe.

Judith Kline, of Brownie Troop No. 33, Mt. Royal school, taught the group at the campfire an original song written to the tune of "Playmates."

The highlights of the life of Juliette Low and Girl Scouting were presented in a Pageant under the direction of Mrs. Wyand P. Doerner, during the evening. Assisting Mrs. Doerner were Mrs. Ruth Lee Andrews, Mrs. Franklin W. Kremer and Miss Pauline Fisher.

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### Announce Engagement

The engagement of Miss Esther Bennett Fisher to Dr. John Huff Morrison has been announced. The bride-elect is the daughter of Mrs. Mamie Bennett Fisher, Baltimore, and R. Ashby Fisher, of Keyser, W. Va. Dr. Morrison is the son of Mrs. Nina Huff Morrison, Easton.

Miss Fisher is a graduate of Pennsylvania avenue high school, this city, and the Maryland General Hospital School of Nursing, Baltimore.

Dr. Morrison is a graduate of West Virginia Wesleyan and Jefferson Medical school, Philadelphia. He has interned at Maryland General hospital, Baltimore and is now at Baltimore City hospital.

The wedding ceremony will be an event of later this month.

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### Home Building & Loan Assoc. Inc.

## Priest Addresses Ursuline Seniors At Alumnae Event

### CLASS DAY SPEAKER



Miss Ruth Elizabeth Leonard

Miss Leonard, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Leonard, Decatur street, will be one of the 431 students to be graduated from the Woman's college of the University of North Carolina, at the fiftieth anniversary commencement exercises to be held today in the Aycock auditorium. She will receive a Bachelor of Science degree in physical education.

She will be a class day speaker at graduation, and has been assistant sports editor of the Pine Needles, the college book, a member of the Aethelian society, Archery club, Education club and Athletic Association cabinet.

### Sara Getty Will Speak At Meeting of the D.A.R.

"The Significance of Flag Day, June 14," will be presented by Mrs. Sara Roberta Getty to members of the Cressap Chapter Daughters of the American Revolution, Wednesday. The meeting will be held at 2:30 o'clock at the home of Mrs. F. Ernest Brackett and Miss Pan Lloyd, the Dingle. Mrs. Getty will also recite some of her original poems.

Patriotic leaflets on "National Defense through Patriotic Education" sent by the national chapter of the Daughters of the American Revolution will be distributed by Mrs. Brackett, flag chairman.

### Cook Them Together

To penny-pinch your fuel bills, choose a vegetable to accompany your roast and that will oven-cook right along with it. Say, spinach in casserole, baked onions or squash, or escalloped tomatoes.

## YOUR... VACATION CLOTHES Should Look Their Best!

Before—because you want to look your best on vacation. After—because you want to look your best all summer long. Our expert cleaning will restore that new look.

Protect Fine Woolens With 'MONITE' CLEANING Your Guarantee Against Moths for Six Months

## Peter Pan Cleaners

158 N. Centre St. Phone 19 536 N. Centre St.

## Assemblies Will Conclude Penn Avenue Activities

### Certificates Will Be Awarded Pupils at Programs This Week

A series of assembly programs will conclude the year's activities at the Pennsylvania Avenue school beginning at 10:30 o'clock this morning and ending Thursday.

Certificates of Achievement will be awarded the first place winners of the school track meet and the Boys and Girls Tumbling clubs, at the program today which will be given under the direction of the Physical Education department. It will be held for the purpose of giving recognition to the children who have shown outstanding ability in athletics.

Tomorrow at 10:30 o'clock the Girls Victory club and the Safety Patrol club will present a pageant, "The Making of the Flag." There will be three episodes, Betsy Ross and the first flag, the Fort Stanwix, and the writing of the Star Spangled Banner. In the final a sixth grade girl will pose as the Statue of Liberty against a painted background of the New York skyline.

While the officers of the club present two white leather flag belts and a new American flag to the school, members of the Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts, Safety Patrol, in uniform, the Girls' Victory club and the Junior Red Cross will be grouped around the Statue of Liberty. The program will conclude with the recitation of the American Creed and the Flag Salute.

Thirty-two members of the Safety Patrol club will receive certificates of merit at the final meeting of the club for the school term, to be held at 10:30 o'clock Wednesday morning in the school auditorium. The certificates will be awarded by the American Automobile Association through the Western Maryland Motor club. The director of the patrol will review each boy's service and new patrolmen for the next school year will be appointed.

The best-all-around student of the Sixth grade will present the Honor Key to the outstanding student in the Fifth grade at the "Farewell Assembly" to be held at 10:30 o'clock Thursday morning. Library, Attendance and Music certificates will be awarded to many boys and girls in the Intermediate grades.

Honor certificates will be awarded to the children of the Primary grades and final certificates to the members of the Shop-Center group, who have completed two years of work in the shop-center classes, at two other assemblies to be held later.

## Women's Society Will Hear Talk By Miss Sloan

### Christian Service Meeting Scheduled Thursday in Local Church

Miss Anne Sloan, of Lonaconing, will be the guest speaker at the regular luncheon and business meeting of the Women's Society of Christian Service of Centre Street Methodist church to be held at 12:45 o'clock Thursday in the social hall.

The musical program under the direction of Mrs. Herbert Platt will consist of a group of duets by Mrs. Thorner Smith and Miss Dorothy Willson.

Mrs. Marshall Miller will be in charge of the devotions. This will be the last meeting of the society until September. Members of Circle No. 6, will serve the luncheon.

While the officers of the club present two white leather flag belts and a new American flag to the school, members of the Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts, Safety Patrol, in uniform, the Girls' Victory club and the Junior Red Cross will be grouped around the Statue of Liberty. The program will conclude with the recitation of the American Creed and the Flag Salute.

## 4-H Camp Is Scheduled For Pleasant Valley

The 4-H camp will be held July 6 to 11, at Pleasant Valley recreation park. Bittinger, Miss Margaret Loar, assistant home demonstration agent, announced Saturday at a meeting in the office of Miss Maude A. Bean, county home demonstration agent. The 4-H Trail leaders, officers, chairmen and presidents attended.

Leaders training camp will be held July 1 to 5 and will be open to girls of fifteen years of age and over as well as 4-H leaders.

Health will be the main theme of the camp, first aid, food preparation and handicraft will also be taught. Visitors day will be held at 2 o'clock July 10.

Reports on the County 4-H revue and fiftieth anniversary of the 4-H Trail were made.

## AIR CORPS KATE!



The Paratroops land on a cake tin—when Kate bakes with RUMFORD Baking Powder! Rumford's been a baking safety measure with good cooks for 80 years. No alum—never leaves a bitter taste. FREE: Patriotic pamphlet of sugared recipes! Conserve vital supplies for victory. Write Rumford Baking Powder, Box ES, Rumford, Rhode Island.

FOR LOAFERS ONLY

Pure, unadulterated comfort for those who treasure it... a wedged step-in with open toe.

\$2.95

SMITH'S TENDRETT SHOE STORE

## RUG CLEANING

Domestic Rugs	
6 ft. by 8 ft. ....	\$1.25
8 ft. by 10 ft. ....	\$2.25
9 ft. by 12 ft. ....	\$2.95

Oriental Rugs	
6 ft. by 8 ft. ....	\$2.25
8 ft. by 10 ft. ....	\$3.75
9 ft. by 12 ft. ....	\$5.00

CRYSTAL Laundry Co.

PHONE 936

Dry Cleaning Storage Rug Cleaning



## Frostburg Units Of Minute Men Will Organize

Meeting Is Scheduled for Tomorrow; Companies Seek 100 Men

FROSTBURG, June 7 — Frostburg's two minute men companies will meet Tuesday evening, June 7, at 7:30 o'clock, to complete organization of the companies. Plans will be discussed with reference to uniforms, guns and ammunition and instructions will be given by the local leaders until commanding officers are appointed by the State Guard.

The two companies, with a present strength of eighty-one, will be increased to one hundred. Those not already sworn in will be mustered into service by Lieutenant Griffith Lewis, of the Maryland State Guard.

The present membership of the minute men is as follows: William M. Thomas, Russell Ryan, John R. Booth, Harry C. Ramhoff, Walter H. Booth, Ezra J. Higgs, Frank Martz, W. V. Downey, Alfred Repmann, Pay Carpenter, George D. Brode, Oby Engle, A. G. Ramey, Dewey S. Turlock, Clyde Settle, Edward J. Ryan, S. W. Green, Alvin Brode.

Warren C. Plummer, William H. Booth, Philip G. Lehr, Herbert Frith, Wilson Rizer, Clyde Moore, James Y. Booth, Harold, Donald and Arthur Carpenter, Kenneth Murphy, Walter Larue, John E. Lancaster, Wesley Sleeman, James Boze, John Elise, James Harden, John Breitburg, Russell McCabe, John McGuire, James Miller, Frank Morgan, Harry Morgan, James Martin, John Rennie, Paul Robertson, Stanley Slive, Joseph Stark, William Wagner, Joe Wrd, William Welling.

Lloyd S. McNeill, Gilbert Beaman, Harold Miller, Francis Cunningham, Anthony Ritchie, Jr., Audra D. Ark, Kenneth Kreiling, James F. Puch, Charles Dayton, Edward Brode, Henry R. Yates, L. A. Beeman, William Shockey, J. C. D. Jeffries, Herbert Loar, Cecil Randolph, Robert Sweitzer, Glenn Rafter, Samuel Ruffo, Ben Hart, Harry Shupe, George Lucas, James M. Kim, Allen Emerson, R. H. Lancaster, Thomas W. Price, J. W. Cornish, Michael Fritz, Forest Robinson and Ernest F. Scarpelli.

## Charles Carcat Dies

Charles Carcat, 72, a native of Scotland, died Sunday morning at his home, 58 West Loo street, after being seriously ill for the past ten days. He was survived by his widow, Mrs. Julia Carcat; two sons, James and Charles, Jr.; this city; a brother, Joseph, Harrisburg, Ill.; two sisters, Mrs. Anna Livingston, Harrisburg, Ill., and Mrs. Martha Fitzpatrick, National, this county; and eight grandchildren. Mr. Carcat, a line worker until he was forced to retire four years ago on account of advancing age, was a member of First Presbyterian church and Mountain Lodge, No. 99, Ancient Free & Accepted Masons. The body is at the family home where friends and relatives will be received.

## Announce Marriage

Mrs. Willis Sweeney, 116 Frost avenue, this city, announces the marriage of her daughter, Gloria Leigh, to P. John H. Llewellyn, son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Llewellyn, Central street. The wedding took place Friday, May 29, at St. Louis, d. P. Llewellyn is stationed at Scott Field, Ill., with the U. S. Air Corps. Mrs. Llewellyn, a graduate of Beall high school, is employed in the Frostburg office of the Cumberland and Westernport Electric Transit Company. She will reside with her mother while her husband is in the military service.

## Wed. P. Parsonage

Mrs. Mary Ethel Warnick, daughter of Mrs. Mary Timney and the late Harry Warnick, Barton, and her son, Jerry Dicken, son of Mr. and Mrs. John E. Dicken, Bowling Green, were married Friday evening at the parsonage of Mt. Zion Wesleyan Memorial church, by the Rev. William D. Reese, pastor. The attendants were Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Whitestone, this city, Mr. and Mrs. Dicken will reside at Bowling Green.

## Bowlers Hold Dinner

Eighteen members of the Mt. Savage City Bowling league were served dinner Saturday, 6:30 p. m., at the Big Savage Inn. Those in the party were William Best, league president; William Blank, Elbert Aldridge, Lawrence Malley, John Graham, Thomas Hughes, Richard Hotchkiss, Joseph Crowe, Charles Walters, Russell Uhl, Arthur Neder, William and Robert Pollack, Charles Cunningham, Greg King, Joe E. H. Howard Lowery and George Farrell.

## Frostburg Briefs

The Arion Band will hold a special rehearsal Monday, 8 p. m., to prepare for a flag raising program at Cresaptown, Sunday, June 14. The band will leave at 2 p. m., next Sunday to render a concert at the Cresaptown ceremonies.

The Eva H. Jeffries Sunday school class will meet Monday, 8 p. m., at the home of Mrs. Frederick W. Boettner, 50 West Loo street.

Members of St. Michael's parochial school alumni will meet Mon-

## HEARTBROKEN



Sobbing his heart out, little Leonard Sokolowski, 10, of Chicago, testifies at the inquest into the death of his four-year-old friend, Jimmy Nuter, whom he shot by accident. Leonard stated that he was playing with the gun when it went off. "It didn't even have a firing mechanism," he cried.

## Body of Keyser Youth Is Found In Garrett Lake

Frederick A. Sheetz, 21, Was Thrown from Motor Boat during Test

OAKLAND, June 7 — The body of Frederick Allan Sheetz, 21, Bess apartments, Fort avenue, Keyser, W. Va., was found at 12:10 noon yesterday by Howard Hanna, Westernport, in fifteen feet of water, near Green Lake, after two and one half hours of searching.

The accident occurred at 8:30 a. m. when Sheetz was testing a new motor boat and while doing a reverse turn was thrown from the boat 200 feet from shore. His wife, Anna Ruth (Eisey) Sheetz, who was watching the trial, is unable to swim and could offer no assistance because there were no other boats available. She screamed for help as her husband sank from sight. Several people appeared and a call was put in for help from Cabin Lodge. Hanna responded and when he arrived on the scene began to dive and was later assisted by a youth who managed his boat while he continued diving.

The witnesses said that Sheetz, a good swimmer, apparently was struck by the boat and stunned. The boat continued to run in circles for a half hour after the accident. Examination of the body, however, failed to show any marks, and death was said to be due to drowning.

Sheetz, the son of Dalton J. and Elsie (Kewer) Sheetz, Maple avenue, Keyser, was born in that city and spent all his life there. He graduated from Keyser high school and the Jourdan Diesel school, Pittsburgh, and was employed by the Cumberland Division of the B. and O. railroad as fireman. He is also assisted by a brother, Douglas, at home.

day, 8 p. m., in the church hall to make plans for entertaining the 1942 graduation class.

Walter Helbig, a 1942 graduate of Beall high school, who made his home with Miss Olive Wilderman, has accepted a position with the National Savings and Trust Bank, Washington, D. C.

## Frostburg Personals

Mrs. James E. Crump, Bowery street, returned yesterday after spending several weeks in Washington, the guest of her daughters.

Mrs. Bryson Martin, this city, is a surgical patient at Memorial hospital, Cumberland.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Yates and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Morgan spent the week-end at the Yates cottage, Deep Creek Lake.

George Chichester, Taylor street, spent the weekend in Pittsburgh, the guest of John L. Dunkle, Jr., Frank Kelly and son, Michael, left yesterday to visit Mr. Kelly's son, Corp. Eugene Kelly, Fort Dix, N. J.

Corp. Robert Prichard, Aberdeen Proving Grounds, spent the week-end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. I. Prichard, Broadway.

James Rowe, a civilian employee at Camp Holabird, Md., spent the weekend with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Uria Rowe.

James Close, Sand Spring, who had been ill for several weeks, was out today.

W. E. G. Hitchins, who has been confined to his home since last August, suffered a second paralytic stroke Wednesday night and is reported in critical condition.

## Garrett County May Transfer School Funds

\$10,000 Assigned to McHenry Sought for Building at North Glade

OAKLAND, Md., June 7 — County representatives in the State Legislature have written to the county commissioners recommending that the money appropriated for the construction of a school at McHenry be transferred to the fund for the construction of the North Glade school, inasmuch as it was "definitely certain that McHenry citizens are no longer determined to obtain a new two-room building."

The letter was presented by a delegation before the Commissioners this week and was signed by Senator Clifford Friend and Nelson Brennenman, one of the delegates. The commissioners said they were told that M. L. Groves would sign the letter too as soon as he could get to Oakland.

A law was passed at the 1939 legislature ordering the county commissioners to levy in 1942 the sum of \$8,000 for a two-room school building at North Glade, and \$10,000 for a similar building at McHenry.

The school at McHenry was recently closed by the board of education on account of the small number of pupils attending, and the pupils are being transported to Accident.

Commissioners Paul M. Friend and Cheston H. Browning said that the lowest bid for the construction of the North Glade school, plans and specifications for which were completed sometime ago, was in the neighborhood of \$14,000. They said it would be possible to transfer the funds to the North Glade school by resolution, which would give a total of \$18,000 available for the building.

The law stipulates, however, that the building at North Glade shall not cost more than \$8,000. "There is no doubt about North Glade needing a new school building and needing it badly," said Mr. Friend, "but no action was taken by the commissioners at their meeting this week."

## Salesman Partly Solves Gasoline Ration Problem

W. W. Johnson Buys Model T and Is Given a B-3 Card

ATLANTA, June 7 (AP) — He came to Atlanta to discuss a million-dollar sale of textile machinery to the government — chugging along in a \$25 car.

Rationing didn't get him down — not salesman W. W. Johnson of the Georgia Textile Machinery Company. They gave him a B-3 gasoline card, giving him fifty-seven gallons, so he stored the super-super he had been driving and bought a model-T Ford, vintage 1917 B.S.S. — before self-starters.

"When I have to go, I have to go," Johnson explained. "I found this car would give me more gas mileage than any other one now running — twenty-eight miles per gallon — so I bought it before a junk dealer could reach the scene."

"I don't have to worry about changing oil. It is an automatic changer. All I have to do is keep adding cheap grades."

"And last, but not least, it is air-conditioned — no top whatever."

And that's not all. The jalopy has four (count 'em) tires, on which Johnson rolled down to Atlanta, the eighty miles from his Statham, Ga., headquarters in three hours "hard running."

He hit top speed of 32 M. P. H. rushing down a long hill near famed Stone mountain.

## Dr. William Sullivan Candidate for Senate

HAGERSTOWN, Md., June 7 (AP) — Dr. William J. Sullivan, of Pinks-town, has announced his candidacy for the Democratic nomination for state senator from Washington county.

A veterinarian, Sullivan is a member of the board of county commissioners, having been elected to that post in 1938. He is the second county Democrat to have announced his candidacy for an office. J. B. Huyett, Jr., entered the race for sheriff several weeks ago.

## Must Obtain Court Order To Evict Families

CHARLESTON, W. Va., June 7 (AP) — State Selective Service Director Carleton C. Pierce said he has advised several coal companies that the Soldiers' and Sailors' Rights Act prohibits eviction of the families of men now in military service except on proper court order.

He said he wrote the letters after receiving complaints from several mine union locals that some companies have been evicting service men's families.

## Father of Ten Dies

CHARLESTON, W. Va., June 7 (AP) — Wilmer Brewer, 45, father of ten children, died en route to a hospital, after he was struck by an automobile last night near his home at Poca, on U. S. Route 35, west of Charleston.

## PRIORITIES A HARDSHIP! NO!



War Production Board orders seem to indicate that women's clothes will become somewhat skimpier, with restrictions on the amount of cloth that can go into a garment. Miss Christine Oaker, of Washington, D. C., isn't worried, however. She demonstrates, above, what the office secretary may wear to save cloth and be comfortable. Priorities may be easy, at that — on the eyes.

## Mrs. Urich Dies In Whittier, Cal.

Funeral Services Will Be Held Thursday at Cove Lutheran Church

GRANTSVILLE, June 7 — John Hanst was advised today of the death of his sister, Mrs. Matilda Urich, widow of Jacob Urich, at Whittier, Cal.

Mrs. Urich is survived by eight children, Mrs. Howard Steimer, Rudolph, William, Roy, Albert and Marie Urich, of Los Angeles, Cal.; John Urich, of near Pinzel, Md., and Carl Urich, of near Salisbury, Pa.

Also surviving are two brothers, John Hanst, of Grantsville; William Hanst, of Cove, Md., and three sisters, Mrs. J. T. Friend, Acosta, Pa.; Mrs. David Giotfelty, Salisbury, Pa., and Mrs. Louise Oester, Cove, Md.

The body will arrive Wednesday evening and funeral services will be held Thursday morning in the German Lutheran church at Cove, Md., with interment in a nearby cemetery. Mr. and Mrs. Howard Steimer will come from Los Angeles to attend the funeral.

## Tydings Says Many Criticize Rationing

BALTIMORE, June 7 (AP) — Senator Millard E. Tydings (D-Md.) said today in his weekly broadcast there was "wide dissatisfaction in Congress over the rationing program, particularly in reference to gasoline and tires."

He said a group of congressmen met this week to formulate plans to clip some of the power Congress had granted to Leon Henderson, national rationing official. "Just what program these gentlemen will devise is not now known," Tydings added.

"There is much dissatisfaction over rationing in general and strong opposition to extending gas rationing to all the states of the nation. At least Congress wants to know the whys and wherefores before rationing is extended on a greater scale," he declared.

He contended this was "largely due to the fact that so many conflicting statements come out of Washington as to confuse and disgust the people."

## NAVY AIR HERO UNDERGROUND



Operating a drill in a mine 2,500 feet below ground in Butte, Mont., is Lieut. Comm. Edward H. O'Hare (left), navy pilot who shot down six Jap planes in a dog-fight over the Pacific. "What a kick this thing has," he commented to Minister Just in Spolar. O'Hare is making a nationwide tour of defense plants and mines before returning to active duty.

## John Wilkes, 70, Retired Miner, Taken by Death

Native of Barton Succumbs at Home of His Son in Westernport

WESTERNPORT, June 7 — John J. Wilkes, 70, died early this morning at the home of his son, Joseph Wilkes, chief of police of Westernport, 111 Walnut street. Born in Barton, Mr. Wilkes, a retired coal miner, was a member of the Methodist church. He is survived by two other sons, Joseph, Charles and Meshach, both of Philadelphia; one daughter, Mrs. Walter Metz, Baltimore; eighteen grandchildren and one great grandchild.

## Gill Rites Held

Funeral services for Mrs. Margaret J. Gill, 79, who died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Ervin James Jones street, Piedmont, Wednesday, were conducted Saturday morning at St. Peter's Catholic church, Westernport, with a Requiem High Mass. The Rev. S. J. Chylinski, was celebrant. Interment was in St. Peter's cemetery. Pallbearers were William Bryant, Frank Jackson, John Mullen, William Allan, Edward Mullen, Joseph Amoroso, John Dugan and Michael O'Donnell.

## Legion Women Meet

The district convention of the auxiliary of the American Legion was held Saturday at the Legion Hall of Kelly-Mansfield Post, No. 52, Mrs. H. S. Whitacre, Martinsburg, district president, presided.

A luncheon was served at noon at the Ashfield street Methodist church, by the Pythian Sisters.

A business session was held from two to four. The second district endorsed Mrs. Della Warman, Morgantown, as a candidate for national president. Commander Ray Burg, of Kelly-Mansfield Post, made the address of welcome.

Miss Anne Sloan, Lonaconing, addressed the meeting. Her theme was: "We Must Not Lose Faith."

Mrs. H. H. Dancer, was general chairman for arrangements.

## Will Continue Studies

Some of the students who will continue their studies during the summer term are Thomas Jackson, West Virginia University Medical School; Paul Samuels, West Virginia University; Paul Frye, University of Maryland, College Park; Misses Margaret Ellen Wolford and Anna Mary Faherty, Shepherd State Teachers College; Larry Patterson, Shepherd State Teachers College; James Samuels, because of his high standing in the pre-medical course, was accepted for medical school a year earlier than he anticipated. He left Tuesday to enroll.

## Duckworth Rites Held

Funeral services for Harley Duckworth, 63, a retired coal miner, who died Friday morning at the Springfield State Sanitarium, were conducted this afternoon from the Bostell Home, with the Rev. O. P. Brann, pastor of the Assembly of God Church, Westernport officiating. Interment was in the Miller cemetery. Stony Run. Pallbearers were: Ocie Sears, Clifford Miller, Russell Lambert, Carl Blizzard, Thomas Clark, Henry Michael.

## No Labor Scarcity Noted at Hagerstown

HAGERSTOWN, Md., June 7 (AP) — Although there is no immediate scarcity of labor, a definite shortage of skilled workers is predicted for Hagerstown and Washington county within the next six months.

A special labor market survey, just completed, shows no serious housing shortage will be created and the transportation problem will not be serious in the next six months.

The survey, which covered thirty local industries, disclosed further that 2,300 more workers would be needed by the industries before the end of the year. Of this number, 336 skilled men will be needed, 1,250 semi-skilled and 715 unskilled.

There will be a sufficient supply of trainees to fill job openings, especially in aircraft work, and there will be no shortage of unskilled workers, the survey reported.

## Terra Alta Stock Yard

TERRA ALTA, W. Va., June 7 — Receipts of the last week were heavy, the market was active and prices held about steady on all grades.

Hogs, choice weights 13.60 to 14.25, heavy weights and packing sows, 12.20 to 13.50, shoats 6.95 to 15.00 per head.

Calves, good 13.15 to 14.10, medium 10.00 to 12.80, common and culls 7.25 to 9.50.

Bulls, good 12.30, medium 10.60, common 8.50, cows 6.75 to 9.95, heifers good and choice 11.90 to 12.45, common to medium 7.65 to 10.20, steers, good and choice 11.75 to 13.40, stocker cattle 30.00 to 75.00 per head. Milk cows 53.00 to 59.00 per head.

Horses 38.00 to 80.00 per head. Chickens 15c to 24c per lb. Ewes 5.40 to 7.60 per head.

## Conference Is Scheduled

PARKERSBURG, W. Va., June 7 (AP) — The West Virginia annual conference of the United Brethren church will be held in the Vienna church, Parkersburg, September 1-3. Dr. E. Ray Cole of Buckhannon, superintendent, said today Bishop G. D. Batdorf of Harrisburg, Pa., will preside.

## UNIVERSITY QUEEN



All we can say, fellows, is that lovely Lottie Lund hails from Idaho. All efforts to get her telephone number were unsuccessful. However, we can tell you that she was chosen from scores of coeds at the University of Utah to serve as queen of University day, which goes to prove that some of the people can be right some of the time.

## Joseph Crowe Is Elected To Head Bowling League

Thirty Attend Banquet of Mt. Savage Pinmen at Big Savage Hotel

MT. SAVAGE, June 7 — Joseph Crowe was elected president of the Mt. Savage Bowling League at a meeting last night at Big Savage hotel. Other officers elected were William Best, vice-president and George Farrell, secretary and treasurer. Captains of bowling teams selected for the ensuing year are William Best, Howard Lowery, Russell Uhl and Joseph Elliott. It was decided that the teams will be named Hearts, Diamonds, Spades and Clubs and the members will roll a split season. Prizes will be awarded to the highest scores at the end of the season.

Before the business session a banquet was held and speeches were made by various members of the organization. Thirty guests attended.

## Mt. Savage Briefs

The seventh and eighth grades of St. Patrick's Catholic school held their annual outing yesterday at Alverno, Pa. The children left here early in the morning and spent the entire day. Swimming and games furnished the entertainment and a picnic lunch was served. They were chaperoned by the School Sisters of Notre Dame.

A party for the benefit of the Mt. Savage volunteer fire company will be held tomorrow (Monday) evening at 8:30 o'clock in the Junior Order hall.

The Jennings Run Council, Junior Order of United American Mechanics, will meet Thursday evening at 7:30 o'clock in the Junior Order hall.

## Personals

Sets, Michael and James O'Rourke and Miss Mary Brown, Baltimore, spent the week-end visiting Mr. and Mrs. Patrick O'Rourke.

Pvt. John Flannigan, Fort Belvoir, Va., spent the week-end visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Michael Flannigan, Sr.

Pvt. William Cunningham, Fort Lee, Va., is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Cunningham.

Pvt. Edgar Fields returned to Fort Belvoir this afternoon after visiting his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Farrell.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Pfister announce the birth of a son this morning at their home here.

Miss Kathleen Moran, Washington, spent the week-end visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Moran.

Miss Anna Marie Reagan and Joseph Reagan, Jr., are visiting relatives in Washington.

Miss Rosemary Connelly returned to Braddock, Pa., today after visiting Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Noonan and Miss Catherine McNamee.

## MacArthur Engines Replace Mikados

OMAHA, June 7 (AP) — The Union Pacific's 361 "Mikado" type locomotives have been renamed "MacArthurs."

President William Jeffers said employees requested the change because "they didn't want to work around anything that reminded them of the Japs."

## Floda Van Meter Sentenced to Ten Months in Jail

Found Guilty on Manslaughter Charge in Death of William Redman

PETERSBURG, W. Va., June 7 — Judge Robert McV. Drane on Friday sentenced Floda Van Meter for the murder of William Redman, alias Zan Redman on March 29, to ten months in the county jail here.

Van Meter was found guilty of involuntary manslaughter on May 19 by a jury.

Miss Van Meter pleaded not guilty to the felony charge found in April.

Lester Robinson, who was convicted by a jury May 18, 1942, for breaking and entering the Hilltopper on March 28, 1941, was sentenced to one year in the penitentiary.

The Petersburg Kiwanis Club held its annual ladies' night Friday evening at the Hermitage hotel here with twenty-five couples present. Dinner was served on the lawn at six o'clock and games were played later in the evening.

## Personals

Mr. and Mrs. D. E. Cuppett, Jr. and daughter are visiting Dr. E. Cuppett, Sr., at Thomas.

Miss Bessie Barger, Chicago, Ill., and Mrs. Grace Wierschman, Brunswick, Tenn., are here visiting their mother, Mrs. W. U. Parker, Arthur, who is a patient at Dr. C. E. King's clinic here with a broken hip.

Wayne Boor and sons returned yesterday from visiting Mr. Boor's mother, Keyser.

Mrs. Edna King and son arrived yesterday from Montgomery where they have been visiting Dr. King and are now visiting Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Munting, Maysville.

Mr. and Mrs. Milford Smith, Elkins, are here visiting relatives and friends.

Mrs. Wayne Barr and Mrs. Dorothy Whitlock, Baltimore, are here visiting relatives.

Capt. and Mrs. John B. Baker arrived yesterday from Virginia Beach to visit Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Baker. Capt. Baker is now off leave from the Marines.

Homer Shobe, Clarksburg, is here visiting Mr. and Mrs. F. L. Shobe.

Miss Leanna Deadrick who has been attending Madison college, Harrisonburg, Va., arrived home yesterday.

Miss Audra Sites will leave tomorrow for Morgantown where she will attend West Virginia university for the summer term.

Roy Porter has accepted a position as clerk in L. W. Rexrode and Company's store.

**FOR RENT**  
Furnished Apartment and rooms. Phone 91-M, Romney, W. Va.  
Adv. N-T, June 6-8

## Notice to Moose

All members of Frostburg Lodge, No. 348, Loyal Order of Moose are requested to attend a special meeting Monday, June 8 at 8 p. m. to hear a report of the committee with reference to the purchase of a Moose Home.

## Bathing Trunks

\$2.35 To \$2.95

Newest Styles

OTTO HORMING & SONS

Frostburg

## Special Monday Only Swift's Premium



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**COBEY ENGLE**

MEAT MARKET

PHONE 50, Frostburg

MONDAY & TUESDAY	<b>[ PALACE ]</b>	MATINEE AND NIGHT
<b>"CAPTAIN OF THE CLOUDS"</b>		
IN TECHNICOLOR		
Starring James Cagney		







# Tribe and Bombers from Unbeaten Ranks

## Cleveland Gains Split with Yanks Before 71,910

### Largest Crowd of Season Sees Bombers Lose 5-4; Win 13-1

NEW YORK, June 7 (AP)—A throng of 71,910 paying customers, largest crowd of the season, watched the Cleveland Indians push Erie Bombers from the ranks of the unbeaten pitchers today as they won a doubleheader with the New York Yankees.

Sam, winner of eight straight games until today, was banged for seven blows in the curtain raiser, but the Tribe won, 5-4, but the Bombers exploded a barrage of home runs in even accounts in the nightcap.

When the Bronx Bombers blasted starter Joe Heving out of the box with a three-run assault in the first inning, Smith took over and drove them to six hits and one run, capped by Tommy Henrich, the star of the way.

Ernie Chander yielded only one run in the nightcap to notch his seventh triumph against one of the best of the blows was Roy Schenck's fourth homer of the year for the only Tribal tally.

The Yanks tagged three Indian pitchers for twelve hits and scored four of their runs in the eighth inning, four of them on a home run by Joe Gordon with the bases loaded.

The scores:

First Game	AB	R	H	O	A
CLEVELAND	25	5	11	1	0
NEW YORK	25	4	10	2	1
Yanks	25	4	10	2	1
Indians	25	5	11	1	0
Indians	25	5	11	1	0
Indians	25	5	11	1	0
Indians	25	5	11	1	0
Indians	25	5	11	1	0
Indians	25	5	11	1	0
Indians	25	5	11	1	0
Indians	25	5	11	1	0

Indians won 5-4. Score by innings:

Indians	Yanks
1	0
2	0
3	0
4	0
5	0
6	0
7	0
8	4
9	0
Total	4

Indians won 13-1. Score by innings:

Indians	Yanks
1	0
2	0
3	0
4	0
5	0
6	0
7	0
8	0
9	1
Total	1

Indians won 13-1. Score by innings:

Indians	Yanks
1	0
2	0
3	0
4	0
5	0
6	0
7	0
8	0
9	1
Total	1

Indians won 13-1. Score by innings:

Indians	Yanks
1	0
2	0
3	0
4	0
5	0
6	0
7	0
8	0
9	1
Total	1

Indians won 13-1. Score by innings:

Indians	Yanks
1	0
2	0
3	0
4	0
5	0
6	0
7	0
8	0
9	1
Total	1

Indians won 13-1. Score by innings:

Indians	Yanks
1	0
2	0
3	0
4	0
5	0
6	0
7	0
8	0
9	1
Total	1

Indians won 13-1. Score by innings:

Indians	Yanks
1	0
2	0
3	0
4	0
5	0
6	0
7	0
8	0
9	1
Total	1

Indians won 13-1. Score by innings:

Indians	Yanks
1	0
2	0
3	0
4	0
5	0
6	0
7	0
8	0
9	1
Total	1

Indians won 13-1. Score by innings:

Indians	Yanks
1	0
2	0
3	0
4	0
5	0
6	0
7	0
8	0
9	1
Total	1

Indians won 13-1. Score by innings:

Indians	Yanks
1	0
2	0
3	0
4	0
5	0
6	0
7	0
8	0
9	1
Total	1

## At the TRACKS

### Charles Town Entries

SPRINT—Purse \$500, claiming 3-year-olds and up; four and one-half furlongs.

1. Flying Heart, 109 Clifton's Det. 108  
2. Suncho, 114 Saint Pyreatic, 116  
3. Not Sure, 111 Victory Hill, 108  
4. New Home, 109 Flag Town, 108  
5. Star Dance, 108 Manny B., 114  
6. Madman, 108 Star Mouse, 114  
7. Winkles, 114 Red Blume, 111

SECOND—Purse \$500, claiming 4-year-olds and up; six and one-half furlongs.

1. Dues Wild, 115 xPuck, 103  
2. Good Head, 115 xChance, 103  
3. Sea Hawk, 110 Chide, 113  
4. High and Happy, 110 Zee Pam, 110  
5. Sea Hawk, 105 xBalkanese, 110  
6. Star Dance, 115 Micropoli, 110  
7. Taut, 113 Pecos Prince, 110

THIRD—Purse \$500, claiming 3-year-olds and up; Charles Town course.

1. Washed Out, 112 Sweet Miss, 111  
2. Owe, 107 Herod's Plante, 112  
3. G. C. Hamilton, 112 Incinerator, 110  
4. Clot Tedy, 112 Shitties, 112  
5. Jack's Bear, 112 Candy Lump, 110  
6. Eoway, 112 Clara's Boy, 112

FOURTH—Purse \$500, claiming 3-year-olds and up; 6 1/2 furlongs.

1. Pirette, 109 Royal Cross, 110  
2. Bob's Pass, 110 Star Mouse, 114  
3. Dicocholo, 110 Sunnington, 110  
4. Reign Supreme, 108 Bromoria, 108  
5. Marie Margaret, 108 Star Mouse, 114  
6. Ann Greucher, 108 No Alone, 108  
7. Stadium, 108 Jilting, 108

FIFTH—Purse \$500, claiming 3-year-olds and up; one and one-eighth miles.

1. Tysak, 117 Corora, 112  
2. Ho Man, 117 Play Good, 112  
3. M. P. Dobbler, 112 Star Mouse, 114  
4. Bar Ship, 117 Star Mouse, 114  
5. Silver Beam, 110 First Fling, 112  
6. Channing Hero, 112 Centerville, 112  
7. Channing, 112 Sephin, 112

SIXTH—Purse \$500, claiming 3-year-olds and up; 6 1/2 furlongs.

1. Aleda, 107 Butterman, 110  
2. Nystro, 108 Shonabel, 117  
3. Brazen Hussy, 112 Minkins, 109  
4. Singing Steel, 114 Placement, 114  
5. J. J. Song, 112 State's Witness, 112  
6. Real Boy, 117 Kai-Min, 114  
7. Indian Sea, 117 Vendor's Lien, 117

SEVENTH—Purse \$500, claiming 3-year-olds and up; 6 1/2 furlongs.

1. Light of Morning, 109 Peace Day, 108  
2. Justice Nap, 113 Honey Play, 106  
3. Nystro, 108 Shonabel, 117  
4. Aleda, 107 Butterman, 110  
5. Nystro, 108 Shonabel, 117  
6. Brazen Hussy, 112 Minkins, 109  
7. Singing Steel, 114 Placement, 114

EIGHTH—Purse \$500, claiming 3-year-olds and up; mile and one-eighth miles.

1. Saran, 111 Royal Business, 109  
2. New Face, 103 Shillward, 116  
3. W. P. Dobbler, 110 Joe Mae, 105  
4. Exploration, 114 Shillward, 116  
5. Dark Ace, 111 Gifnos, 116  
6. Nystro, 108 Shonabel, 117  
7. Second Best, 108 Tyr, 113

NINTH—Purse \$500, claiming 4-year-olds and up; mile and one-eighth miles.

1. Brokers' Band, 111 xHuppy, 108  
2. Alamo, 105 Fred's Prince, 113  
3. Burner, 111 Six Shooter, 113  
4. Justa Jimmie, 113 xSalpatrias, 103  
5. Nystro, 108 Shonabel, 117  
6. Aleda, 107 Butterman, 110  
7. Nystro, 108 Shonabel, 117

TENTH—Purse \$500, claiming 3-year-olds and up; mile and one-eighth miles.

1. Braxton, 111 Purport, 116  
2. Aro-Orma, 111 xLadys Favor, 106  
3. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
4. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
5. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
6. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
7. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106

Eleventh—Purse \$500, claiming 3-year-olds and up; mile and one-eighth miles.

1. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
2. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
3. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
4. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
5. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
6. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
7. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106

Twelfth—Purse \$500, claiming 3-year-olds and up; mile and one-eighth miles.

1. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
2. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
3. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
4. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
5. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
6. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
7. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106

Thirteenth—Purse \$500, claiming 3-year-olds and up; mile and one-eighth miles.

1. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
2. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
3. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
4. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
5. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
6. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
7. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106

Fourteenth—Purse \$500, claiming 3-year-olds and up; mile and one-eighth miles.

1. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
2. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
3. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
4. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
5. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
6. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
7. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106

Fifteenth—Purse \$500, claiming 3-year-olds and up; mile and one-eighth miles.

1. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
2. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
3. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
4. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
5. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
6. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
7. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106

Sixteenth—Purse \$500, claiming 3-year-olds and up; mile and one-eighth miles.

1. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
2. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
3. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
4. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
5. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
6. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
7. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106

Seventeenth—Purse \$500, claiming 3-year-olds and up; mile and one-eighth miles.

1. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
2. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
3. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
4. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
5. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
6. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
7. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106

Eighteenth—Purse \$500, claiming 3-year-olds and up; mile and one-eighth miles.

1. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
2. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
3. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
4. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
5. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
6. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
7. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106

Nineteenth—Purse \$500, claiming 3-year-olds and up; mile and one-eighth miles.

1. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
2. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
3. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
4. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
5. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
6. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
7. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106

Twentieth—Purse \$500, claiming 3-year-olds and up; mile and one-eighth miles.

1. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
2. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
3. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
4. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
5. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
6. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
7. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106

Twenty-first—Purse \$500, claiming 3-year-olds and up; mile and one-eighth miles.

1. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
2. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
3. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
4. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
5. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
6. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
7. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106

Twenty-second—Purse \$500, claiming 3-year-olds and up; mile and one-eighth miles.

1. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
2. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
3. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
4. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
5. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
6. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
7. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106

Twenty-third—Purse \$500, claiming 3-year-olds and up; mile and one-eighth miles.

1. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
2. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
3. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
4. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
5. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
6. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
7. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106

Twenty-fourth—Purse \$500, claiming 3-year-olds and up; mile and one-eighth miles.

1. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
2. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
3. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
4. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
5. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
6. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
7. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106

Twenty-fifth—Purse \$500, claiming 3-year-olds and up; mile and one-eighth miles.

1. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
2. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
3. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
4. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
5. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
6. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
7. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106

Twenty-sixth—Purse \$500, claiming 3-year-olds and up; mile and one-eighth miles.

1. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
2. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
3. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
4. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
5. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
6. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
7. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106

Twenty-seventh—Purse \$500, claiming 3-year-olds and up; mile and one-eighth miles.

1. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
2. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
3. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
4. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
5. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
6. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
7. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106

Twenty-eighth—Purse \$500, claiming 3-year-olds and up; mile and one-eighth miles.

1. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
2. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
3. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
4. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
5. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
6. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106  
7. Roper's, 113 xLadys Favor, 106

### Delaware Entries

FIRST RACE—Purse \$1,000, claiming 2-year-olds; maidens; five furlongs.

1. Bell Soma, 109 Donarose, 114  
2. Mercury, 112 Lining, 114  
3. xMercury, 108 xElizabeth K., 111  
4. xSmall, 112 Halcyon Rock, 114  
5. Rough Honey, 106 Pan America, 108  
6. Stranier, 111 Zip Zup, 111  
7. Red Native, 117 xLadys, 114  
8. xCalcutta, 111 xLadys, 114  
9. xCalcutta, 111 xLadys, 114  
10. Pious Display, 114 Pious Seth, 114  
11. xCalcutta, 111 xLadys, 114  
12. xCalcutta, 111 xLadys, 114

SECOND—Purse \$1,000, claiming 3-year-olds and up; maidens; six furlongs.

1. xzy Gane Star, 110 xLadys, 111  
2. W. M. Kelly, 111 xLadys, 111  
3. xZacore, 113 Andrew Palmer, 124  
4. xCalcutta, 111 xLadys, 114  
5. xCalcutta, 111 xLadys, 114  
6. xCalcutta, 111 xLadys, 114  
7. xCalcutta, 111 xLadys, 114  
8. xCalcutta, 111 xLadys, 114  
9. xCalcutta, 111 xLadys, 114  
10. xCalcutta, 111 xLadys, 114

THIRD—Purse \$1,000, claiming 4-year-olds and up; six furlongs.

1. xNeutrality, 112 Green Jurist, 117  
2. xCalcutta, 111 xLadys, 114  
3. xCalcutta, 111 xLadys, 114  
4. xCalcutta, 111 xLadys, 114  
5. xCalcutta, 111 xLadys, 114  
6. xCalcutta, 111 xLadys, 114  
7. xCalcutta, 111 xLadys, 114

FOURTH—Purse \$1,000, claiming 4-year-olds and up; six furlongs.

1. xNeutrality, 112 Green Jurist, 117  
2. xCalcutta, 111 xLadys, 114  
3. xCalcutta, 111 xLadys, 114  
4. xCalcutta, 111 xLadys, 114  
5. xCalcutta, 111 xLadys, 114  
6. xCalcutta, 111 xLadys, 114  
7. xCalcutta, 111 xLadys, 114

FIFTH—Purse \$1,000, claiming 3-year-olds; mile and sixteenth.

1. xzy Gane Star, 110 xLadys, 111  
2. W. M. Kelly, 111 xLadys, 111  
3. xZacore, 113 Andrew Palmer, 124  
4. xCalcutta, 111 xLadys, 114  
5. xCalcutta, 111 x











## Seven Take Oath At Navy Exercises In Riverside Park

"Avenge Pearl Harbor Day" Is Fittingly Observed at Ceremony Here

"Remember Pearl Harbor" was the theme of a ceremony held in Riverside Park yesterday afternoon, when seven young men took the oath of enlistment in the United States Navy.

Several hundred people stood quietly about the park as Lieut. Commander John Milton MacIsaac, of the Great Lakes Training Station, read the oath to the recruits. Those sworn to allegiance and service included Anthony John Arbachsky, 418 Maryland avenue; William Jackson, Elk Garden, W. Va.; Kenneth Levi Cochran, Meyersdale, Pa.; Edward Lawson Streiby, Romney, W. Va.; Carleton Rudolf Beckman, 420 Highland street; Charles Albert Jewell, 761 Maryland avenue; and William Welker, Port Ashby, W. Va.

### Mayor Welcomes Visitors

Mayor Thomas F. Conlon welcomed the visitors to the park and commented on the significance of the occasion. He said the ceremony, similar to those being held on "Avenge Pearl Harbor Day" throughout the whole country is indicative of the courage, determination and unity of Americans.

Chief Petty Officer George J. Carroll, local recruiter, commented briefly upon service in the United States Navy and said that over three hundred men have enlisted through the local office since the Japs struck at Pearl Harbor, December 7. He said the office in the Federal building is open all the time and many opportunities are offered for men who wish to serve the country with the best Navy in the world.

### Bands Furnish Music

Lieutenant John Cornbrooks of Baltimore complimented the local recruiting office and the men enlisting in Navy service. Music was furnished by the drum and bugle corps of Henry Hart Post, No. 1411, Veterans of Foreign Wars and the band of Port Cumberland Post No. 13, American Legion. Ralph Kelly, commander of the Legion post stated that the service of the Legion band is available for all patriotic rallies in this section.

In connection with the "Avenge Pearl Harbor Day" ceremony, Secretary of Navy Frank Knox issued the following statement, which was read by Chief Petty Officer Carroll:

"The swearing in of these 'Pearl Harbor Avengers' by the United States Navy on Sunday, June 7, will serve as a living symbol of this nation's grim determination to restore peace to the world by administering just punishment to those who have brutally and willfully transgressed all laws of humanity.

"These men will enter the naval service in villages, towns, and cities throughout the country at the exact moment Pearl Harbor was bombed, just six months ago. They will enter the naval service of their own free will, knowing that their task will be hard and their danger great. They will take up arms and gladly fight because of the burning desire to remove forever these stains of a gratuitous insult of this nation's flag. They are splendid Americans, all."

**Spirit Is Inspiration**

"But these avengers of Pearl Harbor are doing far more for us than by merely offering their

(Continued on Page 9, Col. 5)

## Army Sends Nine Men of This Area To Fort Knox, Ky.

Group Is Assigned to Armored Division under Maj. Gen. W. M. Grimes

Nine young men of Cumberland and vicinity, recently inducted into service of the United States Army have been assigned to one of the hardest hitting, fastest moving organizations of modern land warfare—the Eighth Armored Division, commanded by Maj. Gen. William M. Grimes, at Fort Knox, Ky.

They include Charles Harry Kelly, son of Mr. and Mrs. William T. Kelly, 55 West Harrison street, and Garland E. Likins, son of Mr. and Mrs. Martin E. Likins, 12 Lyon street, Piedmont, W. Va.; Harold E. Herbaugh, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles E. Herbaugh, Third avenue, and Robert H. Magruder, son of Mrs. Nettie Magruder, Knobley street, Ridgeley, W. Va.; Norman W. Scholdt, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Scholdt, Oldtown, Md.; Frederick L. Wempe, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph U. Wempe, 601 Oldtown road, Robert Allen Brotemarkle, son of Mrs. Ida Brotemarkle, and William M. Long, son of Mr. and Mrs. Earl Long, 516 Columbia avenue, Cumberland, and George Thurman Perrine, son of Mrs. Reda Florence Harris, Mt. Lake Park.

These young men have begun their basic training and upon completion will be trained in the operation and repair of light and medium tanks, half-track scout cars, jeeps, motorcycles, anti-tank weapons, machine guns and other weapons.

## Man Fails To 'Crash' Party, Is Arrested For Firing Shotgun

A man, whom police said became enraged when he was denied admittance to a private party Saturday night at a Long Hill establishment, was arrested about 3:35 a. m. Sunday on a charge of discharging firearms within the city limits.

Lieut. James Van said Lester Hamilton, of Baltimore pike, had attempted to "crash" the party several times and was ejected on each occasion. Later the guests heard a shot and police were called. They found Hamilton sitting with a shotgun in a parked truck atop Long Hill. One loaded and one unloaded shell were found in the gun. Hamilton had been drinking, police said.

Hamilton will be given a hearing Tuesday morning in police court. Lieut. Van, Detective James Condon and Officer Edwin Liliya made the arrest.

## Infant Succumbs To Strangulation

Centerville Child Smothers after Becoming Tangled in Bed Clothing

Funeral services were held Saturday afternoon for Ruthella Mae Growden, two-months old daughter of Alvin M. and Viola Pearl Bosley Growden of Centerville.

The child died early Friday morning from mechanical strangulation, according to the Bedford county coroner. Parents of the infant found her about 7 a. m. tangled in the bed clothing. She is believed to have smothered.

There are two other children in the family, a brother, Eugene Growden and a sister, Gladys Growden. Interment was in Centerville cemetery, with the Rev. Eli Keeny, officiating.

## Mrs. Annie Klein Dies

Mrs. Annie Northcraft Klein, 81 widow of A. J. Klein, Okonoko, W. Va., died Saturday at the home of her daughter, Mrs. O. S. Large, 35 Virginia avenue.

She is survived by three other daughters, Mrs. G. D. Kave and Mrs. Hazel Pyles, this city; Mrs. J. S. Saville, of Riverdale; four sons, Albert C. Klein, Great Cacapon, W. Va.; Henry E. Klein, Romney, W. Va.; Paul H. Klein, Port Ashby, W. Va.; and Milton S. Klein of Riverdale.

Other survivors include a sister, Mrs. David Ryan, Paw Paw, W. Va.; three brothers, Alfred H. Northcraft, this city; Michael J. Northcraft, Beryl, W. Va.; and Perry A. Northcraft, Paw Paw, W. Va.; twenty-five grandchildren, and seven great-grandchildren. Funeral services will be held at the Bethel Methodist church, near Okonoko.

## Mrs. John J. Leasure Dies

Funeral services will be held in Stein's chapel today for Mrs. Ida Leasure, 56 of 23 West First street, who died Saturday at her home. The Rev. Edward P. Heinze, pastor of St. John's Evangelical Lutheran church, will officiate.

A native of Paw Paw, W. Va., Mrs. Leasure was a daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Marcus Giles.

Surviving are her husband, John J. Leasure; two sons, Joseph W. and Paul L. Leasure; three brothers, William and John Giles, both of Cumberland, and Edward Giles, Ohio; a sister, Mrs. Steward Snyder, Millertown, Pa., and a granddaughter.

## Rites for Mrs. Keyser

Funeral services were held yesterday afternoon for Mrs. Ida Keyser, 72, who died at her home Thursday at Allegheny Grove. The Rev. William A. Elsberger, pastor of the First Presbyterian church, officiated at the services held at the home of Mrs. Keyser's son, Fred T. Keyser, 60 Greene street.

Palbearers were Grant Wiebel, J. W. Holmes, Hugh G. Funkhouser, Ernest N. Screen, B. Fay Thompson, and Thomas A. Robertello. Interment was made in Rose Hill cemetery.

## Leary Rites Today

Funeral services will be held today in Stein's chapel for William L. Leary, 65, who died Thursday at Wrightsville, Pa. The Rev. George E. Baughman, pastor of the First Methodist church, will officiate.

Leary is survived by a sister, Mrs. Joseph R. Bishop, Oldtown; a half-brother, John M. Kasecamp, Little Orleans, and several nieces and nephews.

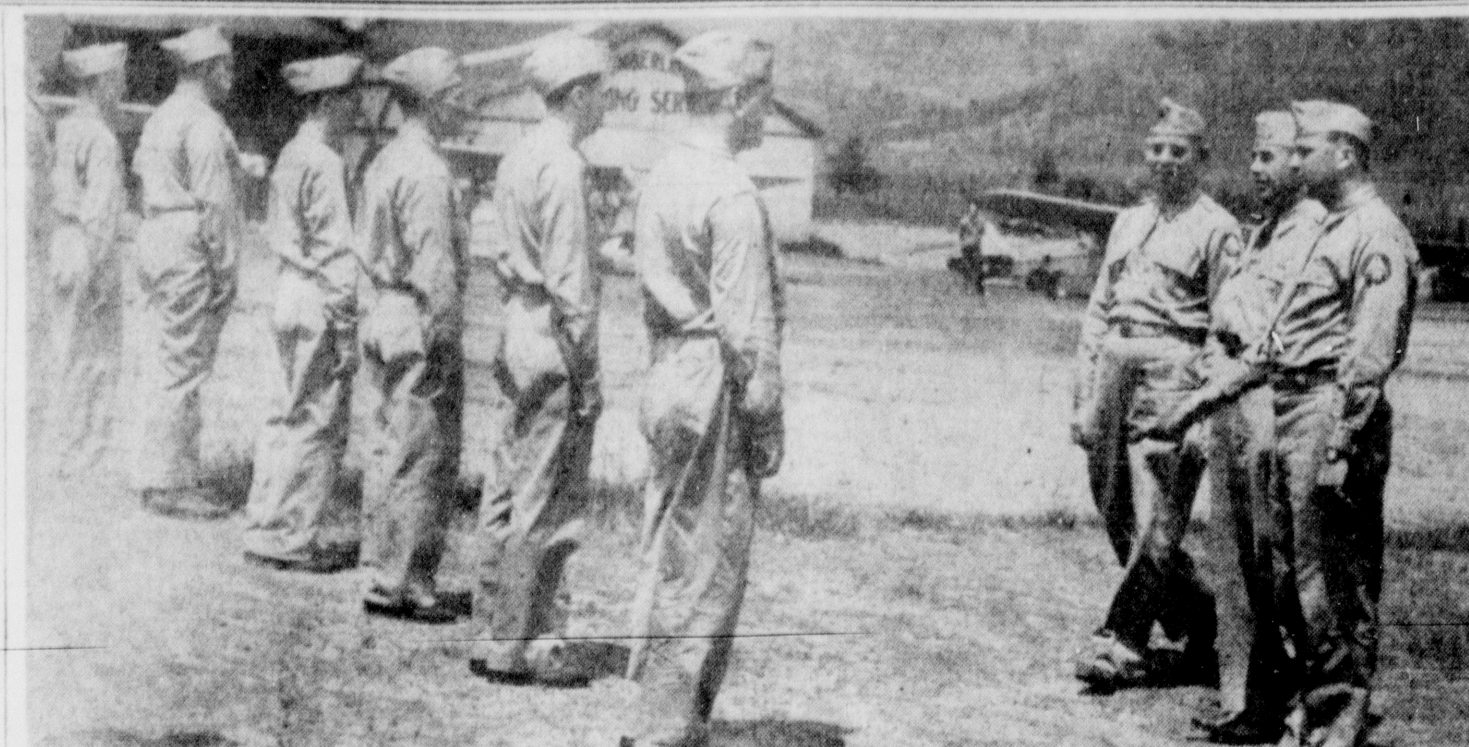
## Firemen Answer Call To Smoking Furnace

Firemen from Central Station No. 1 answered an alarm yesterday at the Heinz-Dixon apartments, Bedford street, when a furnace fire broke out. The fire was quickly extinguished and no damage was caused.

The firemen said no damage was caused and explained the furnace was being used not to heat the building but to burn some paper and rubbish.

## New Office Schedule

The News-Times business office will close daily at 5:30 p. m. starting today. The Sunday hours are from 7 to 10 a. m. and 4 to 6 p. m.



**CIVIL AIR PATROL INSPECTED**—Wing Commander Arthur C. Hyde (right nearest the camera) is shown inspecting members of the local Civil Air Patrol yesterday at Mexico Farms airport. Standing next to Hyde is Dr. R. K. Thompson, who flew here with the wing commander for the inspection. Joseph Bedinger, squadron commander, is the other officer. The Civil Air Patrol works directly under the supervision of the United States Army and is a vital cog in machinery of protection devised for America. Commander Hyde is formerly of Moorefield and once flew from the local airport while a student pilot. He heads the Maryland units of the Civil Air Patrol. Arthur Lyem is group commander of Western Maryland CAP units.

## Air Show Thrills Large Audience At Local Field

Formation Flying and Aerobatics Feature Day's Program by Pilots

Several thousand persons saw the air show put on yesterday afternoon by members of the Cumberland Pilots Club at Mexico Farms airport. The tire shortage and gasoline rationing had a very noticeable effect on the size of the crowd as it was estimated that almost 10,000 persons saw the show last year.

Formation flying and aerobatics featured the "sky antics" Three or four of the planes would fly overhead in tight formation to demonstrate how skillful the aviators are at handling the tiny ships. Passengers were taken aloft during the day and many persons availed themselves of the opportunity to get a "bird's eye view" of Cumberland and surrounding sections.

The road across the river running along the site of the new airport at Wiley Ford was lined with carloads of people who saw the show without paying the nominal admission fee required to enter Mexico Farms airport. Club officials said the money derived from the show was used to operate the field and use of the field is vital during the present emergency.

No accidents marred the day's program, but the LaVale Volunteer Fire Company was on hand with its modern truck just in case something did go wrong. Several troops of Boy Scouts and Girl Scouts helped as ushers and messengers. A first aid station with a registered nurse on duty was open for treatment of persons who might be hurt or become ill.

## Army To Assign Bomb Experts To Cumberland

Coming Here To Train Volunteers to Recognize Various Types

Designated as a target area for special army training courses in the examination and disposal of delayed action bombs, Allegheny county is one of five selected for the establishment of units skilled in this defensive measure.

According to Isaac S. George, director of Maryland Council of Defense, the delayed action bomb disposal plan, developed by the army in cooperation with the Office of Civilian Defense, will be inaugurated within ten days.

Reconnaissance agents, one of each 20,000 population, will be appointed and trained by army experts to detect delayed action bombs, and to recognize different types, which may be dropped in an air raid.

Major M. M. Resni Coff, Third Corps Area bomb disposal officer, explains that a company of 200 men has been formed in Baltimore and that additional companies will be formed later. Platoons or squads from these companies will be stationed in the following cities in the region:

Maryland — Baltimore, Cumberland and Hagerstown. Pennsylvania — Pittsburgh, Harrisburg, Philadelphia, Scranton, Wilkes-Barre and Allentown. Virginia — Norfolk, Newport News, Richmond, Roanoke and Lynchburg. The District of Columbia.

These bomb disposal squads will be mobile, self-sufficient units, ready to go anywhere they are needed," Resni Coff said. He added the squads were being organized throughout the country after a period of training under the supervision of British officers.

## Dr. Vernon N. Ridgely Is Assigned To Baltimore Methodist Church

The Rev. W. M. Michael Is New Pastor Assigned to Centre Street

Ministerial assignments announced yesterday for the Baltimore annual conference of the Methodist church by Bishop Adna Wright Leonard, of Washington, D. C., include the transfer of the Rev. Dr. Vernon N. Ridgely, pastor of Centre Street church, to North Baltimore.

Dr. Ridgely will be replaced at the North Centre street church by the Rev. W. N. Michael, of Eldersburg church, Washington, D. C. The Rev. A. H. Robinson, pastor of Central Methodist church, George street, will be replaced by the Rev. L. H. Richerick, of the Appold Methodist church, Baltimore.

The Rev. Joseph A. Young is transferred from the Midland Methodist church to the Cumberland circuit.

Other changes include: Barton — The Rev. L. J. Moore of Friendship, replaces the Rev. C. J. Hoover, transferred to Williamsport-Howard; Bedford, the Rev. J. W. Webb, replaces the Rev. W. E. Nelson; Hyndman, the Rev. A. E. Owens replaces the Rev. Noel Blackburn; Midland, the Rev. Willard White replaces the Rev. Joseph Young; Mount Pleasant, the Rev. Edwin Keenher succeeds the Rev. B. F. Hartman; Paw Paw, the Rev. J. R. Wilson replaces the Rev. E. H. Porter; Deer Park, the Rev. Ira W. Shindle replaces the Rev. J. B. Jones.

## Man Posts \$25 Bond On Gaming Charge

Estel Reed, who gave his address as 10 Baltimore street, posted \$25 bond yesterday morning for a hearing on a charge of operating a gaming device. He was arrested by Lieut. James Van, and Officer John Sherry and P. C. Jenkins.

## Celanese Fabric Eliminates Light During Blackout

Answer to 'Dimout' Problem Forseen in Tests of New Cloth

An answer to the "dimout" problem along the coastlines of the United States is foreseen with the introduction by Celanese Corporation of America of a black dimout sheer fabric which will permit normal civilian activities in both retail establishments and in homes.

Several communities in the East already have conducted demonstrations of the utility of the Celanese fabric with extremely successful results. Tests show conclusively that 75 percent of the spilled light is completely eliminated when one thickness of fabric is used. Where a higher percentage of light elimination is required, additional thicknesses of the material will accomplish the desired result.

There are two important applications of the Celanese fabric. One is in store windows of retail establishments, which had been hit hard by the regulations on lighting. In this case the Celanese dimout fabric is hung tightly, with the unique characteristic of allowing the passerby to view merchandise without interference and at the same time reducing light bloom by seventy-five percent.

The other application is for residential quarters and business office.

(Continued on Page 9, Col. 5)

## Other Local News

On Pages 3, 6 and 9

## New Record of 1,308 Persons Swim in Day At Constitution Pool

A new record for paid admissions was established yesterday at the Constitution Park swimming pool when a total of 1,308 persons passed through the turnstiles throughout the day.

Nine hundred and twenty-five adults and 383 children paid to swim in the pool on the banner day, bettering the previous all-time high of 1,168 established in 1940.

The temperature of the water in the pool was seventy-three degrees while the temperature outside the pool were eighty-five degrees according to William R. E. King, manager.

J. Stanley Hunter, manager, reported 889 persons — 470 children and 181 adults — paid yesterday at Celanese pool. The record of 1,200 was established there three years ago.

## Central Seniors And Under-Grads Receive Awards

16 Presented Diplomas at St. Patrick's Church Exercises

Twenty-one awards were presented to graduates and under-graduates of Catholic Girls Central high school at the 11 o'clock Mass yesterday morning in St. Patrick's church.

### 16 Receive Diplomas

Mass was celebrated by the Rev. Thomas Allan Hardesty, who also delivered the sermon to the graduates. The Rev. Francis J. McKeown presided and announced the names of those receiving diplomas and special awards. Presentation of diplomas and awards were made by the Rev. Charles W. Bogan.

Sixteen graduates receiving diplomas were:

Mary Suzanne Aaron, Ruth Llewellyn Barrett, Mary Evelyn Beck, Catherine Frances Blake, Mary Bernadine Boyle, Andee Rae Broome, Mary Margaret Bryson, Margaret Julia Cline, Ruth Marie Daugherty, Rose Elizabeth Drumm, Anna Lee Lippold, Mary Louise McKearn, Mary Jeanne Robinson, Lucille Virginia Turano, Martha Lee Wallace and Mary Rita Wilson.

### Awards Are Listed

Those receiving awards included: \$250 to Miss Rose Elizabeth Drumm, senior, for highest average for four years. Donated by Mrs. Allan L. Sheetz, alumna of 1940.

The Sister Amata Memorial prize to Miss Mary Louise McKearn, senior, for highest average in history, donated by Miss Vera Paisley.

The Sister Amata Memorial Prize to Miss Anna Lee Lippold, senior, for achievement in English, donated by Miss Vera Paisley.

\$250 awarded to Miss Ruth Marie Dougherty, senior, for highest average in French, donated by Miss Mary Finan, alumna.

\$250 awarded to Miss Mary Jeanne Robinson, senior, for highest average in chemistry. Donated by Richard Coyle.

The Eliza McMullen Memorial medal, to Miss Martha Lee Wallace, senior, for perfect punctuality for four years. Donated by the McMullen Brothers.

\$250 awarded to Miss Mary Suzanne Aaron, senior, for outstanding interest in school activities. Donated by Miss Jane Bell, alumna.

\$250 awarded to Miss Catherine Blake, senior, for general interest in school activities. Donated by Miss Betty Schellhaus and Miss Anna Mary Mullen, alumnae.

\$250 awarded to Miss Lucille Turano, senior, for co-operation. Donated by Richard F. Coyle.

\$250 awarded Miss Patricia Dougherty, junior, for outstanding

(Continued on Page 9, Col. 6)

## Civil Air Patrol Is Inspected Here

Wing Commander for Maryland Praises Work of Local Squadron

Members of the local squadron of the Civil Air Patrol were inspected yesterday morning at Mexico Farms airport by Wing Commander Arthur C. Hyde, head of the Maryland units of the CAP.

Commander Hyde said he was highly pleased with the work which the group is doing and said he personally was glad of the record here as he spent much of his time flying at the local field when he resided in Moorefield, W. Va.

Arthur Lyem, group commander, and Joseph Bedinger, squadron commander, put the air patrol through a short drill and Commander Hyde inspected each member individually. The airmen wore natty tan uniforms with the CAP insignia, overalls caps, and wings.

Commander Hyde flew here in a red and black plane which bore the Civil Air Patrol insignia and was equipped with radio. Interested spectators at the inspection were Capt. Randolph Milholland, One Hundred and Fifteenth Infantry, Twenty-ninth Division, and Capt. William Rannells, of the United States Engineers.

## Printers Condemn Draft Exemptions For Labor Leaders

Resolution Is Unanimously Adopted by Cumberland Local No. 244

Taking a definite stand on the exemptions locally and national members of Cumberland Local No. 244, International Typographical Union, adopted a resolution yesterday, opposing the exemption from military service, by draft boards, persons eligible for service.

The resolution indicates that there are individuals who might claim exemption on the legal grounds that they are officers or representatives of labor unions, and it is this position which the Typographical union condemns.

### Unanimously Adopted

The resolution drawn by Sam A. Graham and presented to the local by Wilfred A. Thompson, was unanimously adopted. It reads as follows:

"Whereas the International Typographical Union is a trade union organization interested among other things, in the preservation of democratic institutions of the United States of America as represented by constitutional government, and

"Whereas the United States of America is now engaged in a world wide war for the preservation of its institutions and present form of government and has adopted conscription into the army as a necessary means of distributing the burden of warfare, and

"Whereas Cumberland Local No. 244, International Typographical Union now has two of its own members serving in the armed forces of the United States of America,

"Now Therefore Be It Resolved, the Cumberland Local No. 244, International Typographical Union, records its judgment that the exemption or deferment of men otherwise eligible for draft on the sole ground that such men are officers or representatives of labor unions is contrary to the spirit and intent of the law; contrary to sound democratic practice; contrary to all trade union principles; and tends to promote discord among our people at a time when absolute unity is of prime importance.

"Passed this seventh day of June, 1942."

The local printers are the only union organization, to the disapproval of the exemption of labor union officers and representatives.

### V. F. W. Cites Difference

Two weeks ago, however, the Foreign Wars called public attention to the practice of making exemptions of this and similar nature. The post cited the difference between "essential" and "irreplaceable" jobs. At that time the post charged that local draft boards have granted deferments to individuals on the ground that they were "irreplaceable" and expressed the view that a line should be drawn, and no exemptions granted unless these individuals are "irreplaceable". The veterans also voiced their disapproval of granting exemption or deferment to any individual on the grounds that he is an official representative of a labor or trade union.

## Plan Three-Hour Blackout Test for City, June 16

Eleven Maryland Counties to Participate in Regional Air-Raid Drill

Cumberland will experience its longest blackout drill in its experience Tuesday, June 16, when a number of Maryland counties will cooperate with the District of Columbia and Virginia in a regional test.

In Allegany, Garrett, Washington, Frederick, Harford, Carroll and Baltimore counties, the blackout will begin at 9 p. m. and continue through midnight. In Montgomery, Prince George's, Charles and St. Mary's counties and in Virginia the District of Columbia, the blackout will continue from darkness until dawn.

During the three-hour test, only traffic and street lights will be permitted to burn except for forty-five minute periods, which these will also be extinguished. Homes and buildings will be darkened during the whole three-hour test. According to Col. Henry Barrett, state director of air precautions, industries engaged in essential war production will be exempted.

Vincent P. Ingram, county director of civilian defense said last night that all plans for the test have not been worked out. Due to the changing of shifts of the Celanese and other plants, the total blackout will be timed to cause as little confusion and inconvenience as possible, to people going to work. Other mistakes made in the last test will be eliminated, if possible, he explained, and necessary signals and the use of the total blackout will be announced later in the week.